

**Anne Fausto-Sterling, Corps en tous genres - Bibliographie**

1935. Report of the second conference on the standardisation of sex hormones. *Quarterly Bulletin of the Health Organization*: 618–30.
1992. IAAF joins critics of Olympic sex testing. *Atlanta Constitution*, p. G2. Feb.12.
1992. Science: Sexing the sportswomen. *Daily Telegraph* (London), p. 12. July 20.
1993. Five failed controversial Olympics sex test. *Science* 261 (July 2): 27.
1993. Five female athletes had male genes. *The Herald* (Glasgow), p. 4. June 18.
1994. American Council on Surgery training tape number 1613. Surgical reconstruction of ambiguous genitalia in female children.
1999. Kuwaiti women likely to get the vote. *Providence Journal* (Providence, RI), p. A12. July 5.
- Aaronson, I. A., M. A. Cakmak, et al. 1997. Defects of the testosterone biosynthetic pathway in boys with hypospadias. *Journal of Urology* 157 (May): 1884–88.
- Abdullah, M. A., S. Katugampola, et al. 1991. Ambiguous genitalia: Medical, socio-cultural and religious factors affecting management in Saudi Arabia. *Annals of Tropical Paediatrics* 11: 343–48.
- Aberle, S., and G.W. Corner 1953. *Twenty-five years of sex research: History of the National Research Council Committee for Research in Problems of Sex, 1922–1947*. Philadelphia:W. B. Saunders.
- Abir-Am, P. 1982. The discourse of physical power and biological knowledge in the 1930's: A reappraisal of the Rockefeller Foundation's 'policy' in molecular biology. *Social Studies of Science* 12: 341–82.
- Aboitiz, F. 1998. To normalize or not to normalize overall size? *Behavioral and Brain Sciences* 21(3): 327–28.
- Aboitiz, F., E. Rodriguez, et al. 1996. Age-related changes in the fibre composition of the human corpus callosum: Sex differences. *NeuroReport* 7: 1761–64.
- Aboitiz, F., A. B. Scheibel, et al. 1992a. Individual differences in brain asymmetries and fiber composition in the human corpus callosum. *Brain Research* 598: 154–61.
- . 1992b. Morphometry of the sylvian fissure and the corpus callosum, with emphasis on sex differences. *Brain* 115: 1521–41.
- Abramovich, D. R., I. A. Davidson, A. Longstaff, and C. K. Pearson. 1987. Sexual differentiation of the human midtrimester brain. *European Journal of Obstetrics, Gynecology, and Reproductive Biology* 25: 7–14.
- Abu-Arafeh, W., B. Chertin, et al. 1998. One-stage repair of hypospadias experience with 856 cases. *European Journal of Urology* 34(4): 365–7.
- Adkins, R. 1999. Where sex is born(e): Intersexed births and the social urgency of heterosexuality. *Journal of Medical Humanities* 20: 117–30.
- Adkins-Regan, E. 1998. Sex hormones and sexual orientation in animals. *Psychobiology* 16(4): 335–47.
- Adkins-Regan, E., O. Orgeur, et al. 1989. Sexual differentiation of reproductive behavior in pigs: Defeminizing effects of prepubertal estradiol. *Hormones and Behavior* 23: 290–303.
- Aglioti, S., A. Bonazzi, et al. 1994. Phantom lower limbs as a perceptual marker of neural plasticity in the mature human brain.

- Proceedings of the Royal Society of London Series B* 255(1344): 273–78.
- Akiba, D., N. Gardner, et al. 1999. Children of color and children from immigrant families: The development of social identities, school engagement and interethnic social attribution during middle childhood. Southwest Regional Conference on Child Development, Albuquerque.
- Alarcón, O., L. A. Szalacha, et al. 1998. The color of my skin: An index to measure children's awareness of and satisfaction with their skin color. Wellesley, MA: Wellesley College.
- Alberch, P. 1989. The logic of monsters: Evidence for internal constraint in development and evolution. *Geobios* 12 (memoire special): 21–57.
- Alizai, N. K., D. F. M. Thomas, R. I. Lilford, et al. 1999. Feminizing genitoplasty for congenital adrenal hyperplasia: What happens at puberty? *The Journal of Urology* 161, 1588–91.
- Allen, B., J. Qin, et al. 1994. Persuasive communities: A longitudinal analysis of references in the Philosophical Transactions of the Royal Society, 1665–1990. *Social Studies of Science* 24(2): 279–310.
- Allen, E., C. H. Danforth, et al. 1939. *Sex and internal secretions*. Baltimore, MD: Williams and Wilkins.
- Allen, E., and E. A. Doisy. 1923. An ovarian hormone: Preliminary report on its localization, extraction, and partial purification and action in test animals. *Journal of the American Medical Association* 81(10): 819–21.
- Allen, G. E. 1975. *Life science in the twentieth century*. New York: Wiley.
- . 1978. *Thomas Hunt Morgan: The man and his science*. Princeton, NJ: Princeton University Press.
- Allen, L. E., B. E. Hardy, et al. 1982. The surgical management of the enlarged clitoris. *Journal of Urology* 128: 351–54.
- Allen, L. S., M. F. Richey, et al. 1991. Sex differences in the corpus callosum of the living human being. *Journal of Neuroscience* 11(4): 933–42.
- Amandusson, Å., O. Hermanson, et al. 1995. Estrogen receptor-like immunoreactivity in the medullary and spinal dorsal horn of the female rat. *Neuroscience Letters* 196: 25–28.
- Ammini, A. C., J. Pandey, et al. 1994. Human female phenotypic development: Role of fetal ovaries. *Journal of Clinical Endocrinology and Metabolism* 79(2): 604–8.
- Anderson, C. 1992. Tests on athletes can't always find line between males and females. *Washington Post*, January 6, A3.
- Anderson, S. C. 1996. Otto Weininger's masculine utopia. *German Studies Review* 19(3): 433–53.
- Andrews, H. O., R. Nauth-Misir, et al. 1998. Iatrogenic hypospadias—a preventable injury? *Spinal Cord* 36(3): 177–80.
- Angier, N. 1994. Male hormone molds women, too, in mind and body. *New York Times*, May 3, C1, C13.
- . 1997a. New respect for estrogen's influence. *New York Times*, June 24, C1ff.
- . 1997b. Sexual identity not pliable after all, report says. *New York Times*, March 14, 1ff.
- . 1999. *Woman, an intimate geography*. New York: Houghton Mifflin.
- Anonyme [Anonymous]. 1917. The internal secretion of the reproductive glands. *The Lancet* (November 3): 687.
- . 1994a. Be open and honest with sufferers. *British Medical Journal*: 1041–42.
- . 1994b. Once a dark secret. *British Medical Journal* 305: 542.
- . 1995a. “Gay gene” research links homosexuality in males with heredity.

- Providence Journal*, October 31, (Providence, RI), A8.
- . 1995b. Schizophrenia gene search getting closer, say studies. *Providence Journal* (Providence, RI), A8.
- Arai, C., Y. Murakami, et al. 1994. Androgen enhances degeneration in the developing preoptic area: Apoptosis in the anteroventral periventricular nucleus. *Hormones and Behavior* 28(4): 313–19.
- Arendash, G.W., and R. A. Gorski 1982. Enhancement of sexual behavior in female rats by neonatal transplantation of brain tissue from males. *Science* 217: 1276–78.
- Armstrong, C.N. 1966. Treatment of wrongly assigned sex. *British Medical Journal* 2: 1255–56.
- Arnold, A. P., and M. Breedlove. 1985. Organizational and activational effects of sex steroids on brain and behaviors: A reanalysis. *Hormones and Behavior* 19: 469–98.
- Arnstein, P. M. 1997. The neuroplastic phenomenon: A physiologic link between chronic pain and learning. *Journal of Neuroscience Nursing* 29(3): 179–86.
- Ascheim, S., and B. Zondek. 1927. Hypophysenvorderlappenhormon und Ovarialhormon in Harn von Schwangeren. *Klinische Wochenschrift* 6: 1322.
- Asopa, H. S. 1998. Newer concepts in the management of hypospadias and its complications. *Annals of the Royal College of Surgeons of England* 80(3): 161–8.
- Atkins, D., ed. 1998. *Looking queer: Body image and identity in lesbian, bisexual, gay and transgender communities*. New York: Harrington Park Press (Haworth Press).
- Azziz, R., R. Mulaikal, et al. 1986. Congenital adrenal hyperplasia: Long-term results following vaginal reconstruction. *Fertility and Sterility* 46(6): 1011–14.
- Baharloo, S., P. A. Johnston, et al. 1998. Absolute pitch: An approach for identification of genetic and nongenetic components. *American Journal of Human Genetics* 62: 224–31.
- Bailey, J. M., and R. C. Pillard. 1991. A genetic study of male sexual orientation. *Archives of General Psychiatry* 48 (December): 1089–96.
- Bailey, J. M., R. C. Pillard, et al. 1993. Heritable factors influence sexual orientation in women. *Archives of General Psychiatry* 50 (March): 217–23.
- Bailez, M. M., J. P. Gearheart, et al. 1992. Vaginal reconstruction after initial construction of the external genitalia in girls with salt-wasting adrenal hyperplasia. *Journal of Urology* 148: 680–84.
- Bain, J., E. S. E. Hafez, et al., eds. 1978. *Andrology: Basic and clinical aspects of male reproduction and infertility. Progress in Reproductive Biology*. Basel, Switz.: S. Karger.
- Baker, L. D. 1994. The location of Franz Boas within the African-American struggle. *Critique of Anthropology* 14(2): 199–217.
- Baker, S. 1981. Psychological management of intersex children. *Pediatric and Adolescent Endocrinology* 8: 261–69.
- Bakker, J. 1996. Sexual differentiation of the brain and partner preference in the male rat. *Endocrinology and Reproduction*. Rotterdam, Erasmus University of Rotterdam: 251.
- Bakker, J., T. Brand, et al. 1993. Hormonal regulation of adult partner preference behavior in neonatally ATD-treated male rats. *Behavioral Neuroscience* 107(3): 480–87.
- Bakker, J., J. van Ophemert, et al. 1993. Organization of partner preference and sexual behavior and its nocturnal rhythmicity in male rats. *Behavioral Neuroscience* 107(6): 1049–59.

- . 1994. A semiautomated test apparatus for studying partner preference behavior in the rat. *Psychoneuroendocrinology* 56(3): 597–601.
- . 1995a. Endogenous reproductive hormones and nocturnal rhythms in partner preference and sexual behavior of ATD-treated male rats. *Behavioral Neuroendocrinology* 62: 396–405.
- . 1995b. Postweaning housing conditions and partner preference and sexual behavior of neonatally ATD-treated male rats. *Psychoneuroendocrinology* 20(3): 299–310.
- Ball, G. F. 1993. The neural integration of environmental information by seasonally breeding birds. *American Zoologist* 33: 185–200.
- Balmer, B. 1996. The political cartography of the human genome project. *Social Studies of Science* 4(3): 249–82.
- Balthazart, J., O. Tlemcani, et al. 1996. Do sex differences in the brain explain sex differences in hormonal induction of reproductive behavior? What 25 years of research on the Japanese quail tells us. *Hormones and Behavior* 30: 627–61.
- Barad, K. 1996. Meeting the universe halfway: Realism and social constructivism without contradiction. In *Feminism, science and the philosophy of science*, ed. L. H. Nelson and J. Nelson. Dordrecht: Netherlands. Kluwer Academic Publishers, pp. 161–94.
- Bardin, W. C., and J. F. Catterall. 1981. Testosterone: a major determinant of extragenital sexual dimorphism. *Science* 211: 1285–94.
- Barinaga, M. 1996. Social status sculpts activity of crayfish neurons. *Science* 271 (January 19): 1285–94.
- . 1998. No-New-Neurons Dogma Loses Ground. *Science* 279 (March 27): 2041–42.
- Baum, M. J. 1979. Differentiation of coital behavior in mammals: A comparative analysis. *Neuroscience and Behavioral Reviews* 3: 265–84.
- . 1990. Frank Beach's research on the sexual differentiation of behaviour and his struggle with the organizational hypothesis. *Neuroscience and Biobehavioral Reviews* 14: 201–6.
- Beach, F. A. 1938. Sex reversals in the mating pattern of the rat. *Journal of Genetic Psychology* 53: 329–34.
- . 1941. Female mating behavior shown by male rats after administration of testosterone propionate. *Endocrinology* 29: 409–12.
- . 1942a. Execution of the complete masculine copulatory pattern by sexually receptive female rats. *Journal of Genetic Psychology* 60: 137–142.
- . 1942b. Analysis of factors involved in the arousal, maintenance and manifestation of sexual excitement in male animals. *Psychosomatic Medicine* 4: 173–98.
- . 1942c. Analysis of the stimuli adequate to elicit mating behavior in the sexually inexperienced rat. *Journal of Comparative Psychology* 33(2): 163–208.
- . 1942d. Comparison of copulatory behavior of male rats raised in isolation, cohabitation and segregation. *Journal of Genetic Psychology* 60: 121–36.
- . 1942e. Effects of testosterone propionate upon the copulatory behaviour of sexually inexperienced male rats. *Journal of Comparative Psychology* 33(2): 227–48.
- . 1942f. Male and female mating behavior in prepuberally castrated female rats treated with androgens. *Endocrinology* 31: 73–678.
- . 1943. Effects of injury to the cerebral cortex upon the display of masculine and feminine mating behavior in female rats. *Journal of Comparative Psychology* 36(3): 169–200.
- . 1947. A review of physiological and psychological studies of sexual behaviours in

- mammals. *Physiological Reviews* 27: 240–307.
- . 1947–48. Sexual behavior in animals and man. *Harvey Lectures* 43: 254–80.
- . 1961. Sex differences in the physiological bases of mating behavior in mammals. In *The Physiology of the Emotions*, ed. A. Simon, C. Herbert, and R. Straus. Springfield, IL: Charles Thomas, 151–62.
- . 1965. Preface. In *Sex and Behavior*, ed. F. A. Beach. New York: Wiley.
- . 1966. Ontogeny of coitus-related reflexes in the female guinea pig. *Proceedings of the National Academy of Science* 56: 526–33.
- . 1968. The control of mounting behavior. In *Reproduction and Sexual Behavior*, ed. M. Diamond. Bloomington: Indiana University Press, 83–131.
- . 1971. Hormonal factors controlling the differentiation, development, and display of copulatory behavior in the ramsterig and related species. In *The Biopsychology of Development*, ed. E. Tobach, L. R. Aronson, and E. Shaw. New York: Academic Press, pp. 249–96.
- . 1975. Behavioral endocrinology: An emerging discipline. *American Scientist* 63: 178–87.
- . 1976a. Sexual attractivity, proceptivity, and receptivity in female mammals. *Hormones and Behavior* 7: 105–38.
- . 1976b. Hormonal control of sex-related behavior. In *Human sexuality in four perspectives*, ed. F. A. Beach. Baltimore: Johns Hopkins University Press, 247–67.
- . 1976c. Prolonged hormone deprivation and pretest cage adaptation as factors affecting the display of lordosis by female rats. *Physiology and Behavior* 16: 807–8.
- . 1978. Confessions of an imposter. In *Pioneers in Neuroendocrinology II*, ed. J. Meites, B. T. Donovan, and S. M. McCann. New York: Plenum Press, 17–37.
- . 1981. Historical origins of modern research on hormones and behavior. *Hormones and Behavior* 15: 325–76.
- . 1985. Conceptual issues in behavioral endocrinology. In *Autobiographies in Experimental Psychology*, ed. R. Gandelman. Hillsdale, NJ: Lawrence Erlbaum, 5–17.
- Beach, F. A., and G. Levinson. 1950. Effects of androgen on the glans penis and mating behavior of castrated male rats. *Journal of Experimental Zoology* 114: 159–71.
- Beach, F. A., and L. P. Nucci. 1970. Long-term effects of testosterone phenylacetate on sexual morphology and behavior in castrated male rats. *Hormones and Behavior* 1: 223–34.
- Beach, F. A., and R. K. Orndoff. 1974. Variation in responsiveness of female rats to ovarian hormones as a function of preceding hormone deprivation. *Hormones and Behavior* 5(3): 201–5.
- Beach, F., and P. Rasquin. 1942. Masculine copulatory behavior in intact and castrated female rats. *Endocrinology* 31(4): 393–409.
- Beall, A. E., and R. J. Sternberg, eds. 1993. *The psychology of gender*. New York: Guilford Press.
- Bean, R. B. 1906. Some racial peculiarities of the negro brain. *American Journal of Anatomy* 5: 353–415.
- Beatty, W.W., ed. 1992. Gonadal hormones and sex differences in nonreproductive behaviors. *Handbook of Behavioral Neurobiology*. New York: PlenumPress, pp. 85–117.
- Begley, S. 1995. Gray Matters. *Newsweek*, March 27, 48–54.
- Beheshti, M., B. E. Hardy, et al. 1983. Gender assignment in male pseudohermaphrodite children. *Urology* 22(6): 604–7.
- Bell, A.D., and S. Variend. 1985. Failure to demonstrate sexual dimorphism of the

- corpus callosum in childhood. *Journal of Anatomy* 143: 143–47.
- Bell, A. P., M. S. Weinberg, et al. 1981. *Sexual preference: its development in men and women*. Bloomington: Indiana University Press.
- Bell, B. W. 1916. *The sex-complex: A study of the relationships of the internal secretions to the female characteristics and functions in health and disease*. New York: William Wood and Company.
- Bellinger, M. F. 1993. Subtotal de-epithelialization and partial concealment of the glans clitoris: a modification to improve the cosmetic results of feminizing genitoplasty. *Journal of Urology* 150: 651–53.
- Bem, S. L. 1974. The measurement of psychological androgeny. *Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology* 42(2): 155–62.
- . 1989. Genital knowledge and gender constancy. *Child Development* 60: 649–62.
- . 1993. *The lenses of gender: Transforming the debate on sexual inequality*. New Haven: Yale University Press.
- Benbow, C. P., and D. Lubinski. 1993. *Psychological profiles of the mathematically talented: Some sex differences and evidence supporting their biological basis*. Chichester, U.K.: Wiley, pp. 44–78.
- . 1997. Psychological profiles of the mathematically talented: some sex differences and evidence supporting their biological basis. In *Women, men and gender: Ongoing debates*, ed. M. R. Walsh. New Haven: Yale University Press, 274–82.
- Bender, B.G., R. J. Harmon, et al. 1995. Psychosocial adaptation of 39 adolescents with sex chromosome abnormalities. *Pediatrics* 96(2): 302–8.
- Benes, F. M., M. Turtle, et al. 1993. Myelination of a key relay zone in the hippocampal formation occurs in the human brain during childhood, adolescence and adulthood. *Archives of General Psychiatry* 51 (June): 477–84.
- Benjamin, H. 1945. Eugen Steinach, 1861–1944: A life of research. *Scientific Monthly* 61: 427–42.
- Ben-lih, L., and L. Kai. 1953. True hermaphroditism: Report of two cases. *Chinese Medical Journal* 71: 148–54.
- Ben-lih, L., H. Shu-Chieh, et al. 1959. True hermaphroditism: A case report. *Chinese Medical Journal* 78: 449–51.
- Benson, K. R., J. Maienschein, et al., eds. 1991. *The expansion of American biology*. New Brunswick, NJ: Rutgers University Press.
- Berenbaum, S. A., and M. Hines. 1992. Early androgens are related to childhood sex-typed toy preferences. *Psychological Science* 3(3): 203–6.
- Berenbaum, S. A., and S. M. Resnick. 1997. Early androgen effects on aggression in children and adults with congenital adrenal hyperplasia. *Psychoneuroendocrinology* 22(7): 505–15.
- Berenson, A., A. Heger, et al. 1991. Appearance of the hymen in newborns. *Pediatrics* 87(4): 458–65.
- . 1992. Appearance of the hymen in prepubertal girls. *Pediatrics* 89(3): 387–94.
- Berg, I. 1963. Change of assigned sex at puberty. *The Lancet* 2: 1216–17.
- Berg, R., and G. Berg. 1983. Penile malformation, gender identity and sexual orientation. *Acta psychiatrica scandinavia* 68: 154–66.
- Berkman, A. 1912. *Prison memoirs of an anarchist*. New York: Mother Earth.
- Berman, L. 1921. *The glands regulating physiology*. New York: Macmillan.
- Berry, R. J., and F. H. Bronson. 1992. Life history and bioeconomy of the house mouse. *Biological Reviews* 67: 519–50.

- Berthold, A. A. 1849. Transplantation der Hoden. *Archiv für Anatomie und Physiologie*, pp. 42–46.
- Bérubé, A. 1990. *Coming out under fire: A history of gay men and women in World War Two*. New York: Free Press.
- Besa, E. C. 1994. Hematologic effects of androgens revisited—An alternative therapy in various hematologic conditions. *Seminars in Hematology* 31(2): 134–45.
- Besnier, N. 1994. *Polynesian gender liminality through time and space*. In *Third sex third gender: beyond sexual dimorphism in culture and history*, ed. G. Herdt. New York: Zone Books, pp. 285–328.
- Bin-Abbas, B., F. A. Conte, et al. 1999. Congenital hypogonadotropic hypogonadism and micropenis: Effect of testosterone treatment on adult penile size—Why sex reversal is not indicated. *Journal of Pediatrics* 134 (May): 579–83.
- Birke, L. 1989. How do gender differences in behavior develop? A reanalysis of the role of early experience. *Perspectives in Ethology* 8: 215–42.
- . In press. *Feminism and the biological body*. Edinburgh: Edinburgh University Press.
- Birken, L. 1988. *Consuming desire: Sexual science and the emergence of a culture of abundance*. Ithaca: Cornell University Press.
- Bishop, K. M., and D. Wahlsten. 1997. Sex differences in the human corpus callosum: Myth or reality. *Neuroscience and Biobehavioral Reviews* 12: 581–601.
- Bisiacchi, P., C. A. Marzi, et al. 1994. Left-right asymmetry of callosal transfer in normal human subjects. *Behavioural Brain Research* 64: 173–78.
- Black, M. 1992. Mind over gender. *Elle*: 158–62.
- Blackless, M., A. Charuvastra, et al. 2000. How sexually dimorphic are we? A review article. *American Journal of Human Biology* 12: 151–166.
- Blakeslee, S. 1995. In brain's early growth, timetable may be crucial. *New York Times*, August 29, C1–C3.
- . 1999. New theories of depression focus on brain's two sides. *New York Times*, January 19, D2.
- Bleier, R. 1984. *Science and gender: A critique of biology and its theories on women*. New York: Pergamon.
- Bloom, A. 1994. The body lies. *The New Yorker* 70: 38–49.
- Bly, R. 1992. *Iron John*. New York: Vintage.
- Bock, G. R., and K. Ackrill, eds. 1993. *The origins and development of high ability*. Ciba Foundation Symposium. New York: Wiley.
- Bohan, J. S. 1997. Regarding gender: Essentialism, constructionism, and feminist psychology. In *Toward a new psychology of gender: A reader*, ed. M. M. Gergen and S.N. Davis. New York: Routledge, pp. 31–48.
- Bolin, A. 1994. Transcending and transgendering: Male-to-female transsexuals, dichotomy and diversity. In *Third sex third gender: Beyond sexual dimorphism in culture and history*, ed. G. Herdt. New York: Zone Books, pp. 447–86.
- Boman, U. W., A. Möller, et al. 1998. Psychological aspects of Turner Syndrome. *Journal of Psychosomatic Obstetrics and Gynaecology* 19(1): 1–18.
- Bordo, S. 1993. *Unbearable weight: Feminism, western culture, and the body*. Berkeley: University of California Press.
- Borell, M. 1976. Brown-Séquard's organotherapy and its appearance in America at the end of the nineteenth century. *Bulletin of the History of Medicine* 50(3): 309–20.
- . 1978. Setting the standards for a new science: Edward Schäfer and endocrinology. *Medical History* 22: 282–90.
- . 1985. Organotherapy and the emergence of reproductive endocrinology. *Journal of the History of Biology* 18(1): 1–30.

- . 1987. Biologists and the promotion of birth control research, 1918–1938. *Journal of the History of Biology* 20(1): 51–87.
- Bornstein, K. 1994. *Gender outlaw: On men, women and the rest of us*. London: Routledge.
- Boswell, J. 1990. Sexual and ethical categories in premodern Europe. In *Homosexuality/heterosexuality: Concepts of sexual orientation*, ed. D. P. McWhirter, S. A. Sanders, and J. M. Reinisch. New York: Oxford University Press, 15–31.
- . 1995. *Same-sex unions in premodern Europe*. New York: Villard Books.
- Bradley, S. J., G.D. Oliver, et al. 1998. Experiment of nurture: Ablatio penis at 2 months, sex reassignment at 7 months and a psychosexual follow-up in young adulthood. *Pediatrics* 102(1): e9.
- Brand, T., J. Kroonen, et al. 1991. Adult partner preference and sexual behaviour of male rats affected by perinatal endocrine manipulations. *Hormones and Behavior* 25: 323–41.
- Brand, T., and A. K. Slob. 1991a. Neonatal organization of adult partner preference behavior in male rats. *Physiology and Behavior* 49: 107–11.
- . 1991b. On the organization of partner preference behavior in female Wistar rats. *Physiology and Behavior* 49: 549–55.
- Bray, A. 1982. *Homosexuality in Renaissance England*. London: Gay Men's Press.
- Brecher, E. M., and J. Brecher. 1986. Extracting valid sexological findings from severely flawed and biased population samples. *Journal of Sex Research* 22(1): 6–20.
- Breedlove, S. M. 1997. Sex on the brain. *Nature* 389 (October 23): 801.
- Breines, W. 1992. *Young, white and miserable: Growing up female in the fifties*. Boston: Beacon Press.
- Brent, R. 1999. Functional genomics: Learning to think about gene expression data. *Current Biology* 9: 338–41.
- Brewer, J. I., H.O. Jones, et al. 1952. True hermaphroditism. *Journal of the American Medical Association* 148: 431–35.
- Brooten, B. J. 1996. *Love between women: Early Christian responses to female homoeroticism*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.
- Brown, C., T. J. Adler, et al. 1994. Androgen treatment decreases estrogen receptor binding in the ventromedial nucleus of the rat brain: A quantitative in vitro autoradiographic analysis. *Molecular and Cellular Neurosciences* 5(6): 549–55.
- Brown, J. B., and M. P. Fryer. 1957. Hypospadias—complete construction of penis, with establishment of proper sex status after 13 years of mistaken female identity. *Postgraduate Medicine* 22: 489–91.
- Brown-Grant, K. 1974. On “critical periods” during post-natal development of the rat. In *Endocrinologie sexuelle de la période périnatale*, ed. Forest and J. Bertrand. Paris: INSERM, 357–76.
- Bryden, M. P., and M. B. Bulman-Fleming. 1994. Laterality effects in normal subjects: Evidence for interhemispheric interactions. *Behavioural Brain Research* 64: 119–29.
- Bryden, M. P., I. C. McManus, et al. 1994. Evaluating the empirical support for the Geschwind-Behan-Galaburda model of cerebral lateralization. *Brain and Cognition* 26: 103–67.
- Buhrich, N., J.M. Bailey, et al. 1991. Sexual orientation, sexual identity and sexdimorphic behaviors in male twins. *Behavior Genetics* 21(1): 75–96.
- Bullough, V. L. 1988. Katherine Bement Davis, sex research and the Rockefeller Foundation. *Bulletin of the History of Medicine* 62: 74–89.

- . 1994. *Science in the bedroom: A history of sex research*. New York: Basic Books.
- Bullough, V. L., and J. A. Brundage, eds. 1996. *Handbook of medieval sexuality*. New York: Garland Publishing.
- Burke, P. 1996. *Gender shock: Exploding the myths of male and female*. New York: Doubleday.
- Bussey, K., and A. Bandura. 1998. Social cognitive theory of gender development and differentiation. Manuscript.
- Butler, J. 2009. *Ces corps qui comptent*. Paris : éditions Amsterdam (éd. or. 1993).
- Byne, W. 1995. Science and belief: Psychological research on sexual orientation. *Journal of Homosexuality* 28(3–4): 303–44.
- Byne, W., R. Bleier, et al. 1988. Variations in human corpus callosum do not predict gender: A study using magnetic resonance imaging. *Behavioral Neuroscience* 102(2): 222–27.
- Byne, W., and B. Parsons. 1993. Human sexual orientation: The biologic theories reappraised. *Archives of General Psychiatry* 50 (March): 228–39.
- Byrne, J. H. 1997. Plastic plasticity. *Nature* 389 (October 23): 791–92.
- Cadden, J. 1994. *Meanings of sex difference in the Middle Ages: Medicine, science and culture*. New York: Cambridge University Press.
- Cahn, S. K. 1994. *Coming on strong: Gender and sexuality in 20th century women's sports*. Cambridge: Harvard.
- Caldamone, A. A., L. E. Edstrom, et al. 1998. Buccal mucosal grafts for urethral reconstruction. *Urology* 51 (5A Suppl): 15–9.
- Calhoun, J. B. 1962. The ecology and sociology of the Norway rat. Bethesda, MD: U.S. Department of Health, Education and Welfare.
- Callegari, C., S. Everett, et al. 1987. Anogenital ratio: Measure of fetal virilization in premature and full-term newborn infants. *Journal of Pediatrics* 111(2): 240–43.
- Candland, D. K. 1993. *Feral children and clever animals*. New York: Oxford University Press.
- Canty, T. G. 1977. The child with ambiguous genitalia: A neonatal surgical emergency. *Annals of Surgery* 183(3): 272–81.
- Capel, B. 1998. Sex in the 90s: SRY and the switch to the male pathway. *Annual Review of Physiology* 60: 497–523.
- Caplan, P. J., and J. B. Caplan. 1997. Do sex-related cognitive differences exist and why do people seek them out? In *Gender differences in human cognition*, ed. J. T. E. Richardson. Oxford, U. K.: Oxford University Press, 52–80.
- Capon, A. W. 1955. A case of true hermaphroditism. *The Lancet*, I: 563–65.
- Carlson, A. 1991. When is a woman not a woman? *Women's Sports and Fitness* 13: 24–29.
- Carlson, B. M. 1999. *Human embryology and developmental biology*. St. Louis: Mosby.
- Carpenter, E. 1909. *The intermediate sex: A study of some transitional types of men and women*. New York: Mitchell Kennerly.
- Case, M. A. C. 1995. Disaggregating gender from sex and sexual orientation: The effeminate man in the law and feminist jurisprudence. *Yale Law Journal* 105: 1–105.
- Catlin, A. J. 1998. Ethical commentary on gender reassignment: A complex and provocative modern issue. *Pediatric Nursing* 24(1): 63ff.
- Chafe, W. H. 1991. *The Unfinished Journey: America Since World War II*. New York: Oxford University Press.
- Chase, C. 1995. Re: Measurement of pudendal evoked potentials during feminizing genitoplasty: Technique and applications. *Journal of Urology* 153: 1139–40.
- . 1998a. Hermaphrodites with attitude: Mapping the emergence of intersex political activism. *GLQ: A Journal of Lesbian and Gay Studies* 4(2): 189–211.

- . 1998b. Surgical progress is not the answer to intersexuality. *Journal of Clinical Ethics* 9(4): 385–92.
- . 1999. Rethinking treatment for ambiguous genitalia. *Pediatric Nursing* 25: 451–55.
- Chauncey, G., Jr. 1985. Christian brotherhood or sexual perversion? Homosexual identities and the construction of sexual boundaries in the World War I era. *Journal of Social History* 19: 189–212.
- . 1989. From sexual inversion to homosexuality: The changing medical conceptualization of female “deviance.” In *Passion and power: Sexuality in history*, ed. K. Peiss and C. Simmons. Philadelphia: Temple University Press, 87–117.
- . 2003. *Gay New York*. Paris: Fayard (éd. or. 1994).
- Cheek, A. O., and J. A. McLachlan. 1928. Environmental hormones and the male reproductive system. *Journal of Andrology* 19(1): 5–10.
- Council on Pharmacy and Chemistry. 1928. Ovarialhormon, folliculin, menoformon. *Journal of the American Medical Association* 91(16): 1193.
- . 1936. The nomenclature of estrus-producing compounds. *Journal of the American Medical Association* 107(15): 1221–23.
- Chen, T.-S., M.-L. Doong, et al. 1995. Effects of sex steroid hormones on gastric emptying and gastrointestinal transit in rats. *American Journal of Physiology* 31(1): G171–76.
- Chiarello, C. 1980. A house divided? Cognitive functioning with callosal agenesis. *Brain and Language* 11: 128–58.
- Chodorow, N. J. 1995. Gender as a personal and cultural construction. *Signs* 20(3): 516–44.
- Christensen, L. W., and R. A. Gorski. 1978. Independent masculinization of neuroendocrine systems by intracerebral implants of testosterone or estradiol in the neonatal female rat. *Brain Research* 146: 325–40.
- Chung, Y. B., and M. Katayama. 1996. Assessment of sexual orientation in lesbian/gay/bisexual studies. *Journal of Homosexuality* 30(4): 49–62.
- Clark, E. J., D. O. Norris, et al. 1998. Interactions of gonadal steroids and pesticides DDT, DDE on gonadotropin growth in larval tiger salamanders, *Ambystoma tigrinum*. *General Comparative Endocrinology* 109(1): 94–105.
- Clark, J. T. 1993. Analysis of female sexual behavior: Proceptivity, receptivity, and rejection. *Methods in Neuroscience* 14: 54–75.
- . 1993. Component analysis of male sexual behavior. *Methods in Neuroscience* 14: 32–53.
- Clarke, A. 1990a. A social worlds research adventure: The case of reproductive science. In *Theories of science in society*, ed. S. E. Cozzens and T. F. Gieryn. Bloomington: Indiana University Press: 23–50.
- . 1990b. Controversy and the development of reproductive sciences. *Social Problems* 37(1): 18–37.
- . 1991. Embryology and the rise of American reproductive sciences, circa 1920s–1950. *The expansion of American biology*, ed. K. R. Benson, J. Maienschein, and R. Rainger. New Brunswick, NJ: Rutgers University Press, 107–32.
- . 1993. Money, sex and legitimacy at Chicago, circa 1892–1940: Lillie’s Center of Reproductive Biology. *Perspectives on Science* 1(3): 367–415.
- . 1995. Research materials and reproductive science in the United States, 1910–1940 with epilogue: Research materials (re)visited. In *Ecologies of knowledge: New directions in sociology of science and technology*, ed. S. L. Star. Albany: State University Press of New York, 183–225.

- . 1998. *Disciplining reproduction: Modernity, American life sciences and the “problems of sex.”* Berkeley: University of California Press.
- Clarke, A. E., and J. Fujimura, eds. 1992. *The right tools for the job: At work in twentieth-century life sciences.* Princeton, Princeton University Press.
- Clarke, E. H. 1873. *Sex in education; Or, a fair chance for the girls.* Boston: James R. Osgood.
- Clarke, J. M., and R. B. Lufkin. 1993. Corpus callosum morphometry and dichotic listening performance: Individual differences in functional interhemispheric inhibition? *Neuropsychologia* 31(6): 547–57.
- Clarke, J. M., and E. Zaidel. 1994. Anatomical-behavioral relationships: Corpus callosum morphometry and hemispheric specialization. *Behavioural Brain Research* 64: 185–202.
- Clarke, S., R. Kraftsik, et al. 1989. Forms and measures of adult and developing human corpus callosum: Is there a sexual dimorphism? *Journal of Comparative Neurology* 280: 213–30.
- Clause, B. T. 1993. The Wistar rat as the right choice: Establishing mammalian standards and the ideal of a standardized mammal. *Journal of the History of Biology* 26(2): 329–49.
- Cohen, J., and I. Stewart. 1994. Our genes aren’t us. *Discover* (April): 78–84.
- Cohen, L. G., P. Celnik, et al. 1997. Functional relevance of cross-modal plasticity in blind humans. *Nature* 389 (September 11): 180–82.
- Cohn, C. 1987. Sex and death in the rational world of defense intellectuals. *Signs* 12(4): 687–718.
- Colapinto, J. 1997. The true story of John Joan. *Rolling Stone*, December 11, 54ff.
- Coleman, W. 1971. *Biology in the 19th century: Problems of form, function and transformation.* New York: Wiley.
- Constant, D., and H. Ruther. 1996. Sexual dimorphism in the human corpus callosum? A comparison of methodologies. *Brain Research* 727: 99–106.
- Constantinople, A. 1973. Masculinity-femininity: An exception to a famous dictum? *Psychological Bulletin* 80(5): 389–407.
- Conte, F. A., and M. A. Grumbach. 1989. Pathogenesis, classification, diagnosis, and treatment of anomalies of sex. *Endocrinology*, ed. L. De Groot, NY: Saunders, 1810–47.
- Cooke, B., C. D. Hegstrom, et al. 1998. Sexual differentiation of the vertebrate brain: Principles and mechanisms. *Frontiers in Neuroendocrinology* 19: 323–62.
- Corballis, M. C. 1994. Split decisions: Problems in the interpretation of results from commissurotomized subjects. *Behavioural Brain Research* 64: 163–72.
- Corner, G. W. 1964. *A history of the Rockefeller Institute: 1901–1953.* New York: Rockefeller Institute Press.
- . 1965. The early history of oestrogenic hormones. *Journal of Endocrinology* 31: iii–xvii.
- Costa, E. M., B. B. Mendonca, et al. 1997. Management of ambiguous genitalia in pseudohermaphrodites: New perspectives on vaginal dilation. *Fertility and Sterility* 67(2): 229–32.
- Cott, N. 1987. *The grounding of modern feminism.* New Haven: Yale University Press.
- Cotton, P. 1994. How “definitive” is new sex survey? Answers vary. *Journal of the American Medical Association* 272(22): 1727–30.
- Cowell, P. E., A. Kertesz, et al. 1993. Multiple dimensions of handedness and the human corpus callosum. *Neurology* 43: 2353–57.

- Cowley, G. 1996. Attention: Aging men. *Newsweek*, September 16, 68–75.
- Crabbe, J. C., D. Wahlsten, et al. 1999. Genetics of mouse behavior: Interactions with laboratory environment. *Science* 284 (June 4): 1670–72.
- Crair, M. C., D. C. Gillespie, et al. 1998. The role of visual experience in the development of columns in cat visual cortex. *Science* 279 (January 23): 566–70.
- Crawford, M., and R. Chaffin. 1997. The meanings of difference: Cognition in social and cultural context. In *Gender differences in human cognition*, ed. J. T. E. Richardson. Oxford, U.K.: Oxford University Press, 81–130.
- Crew, F. A. E. 1933. Ten years of sex research. *Journal of Heredity* 24(6): 249–51.
- Crichton, M. 1990. *Jurassic Park*. New York: Knopf.
- Culianu, J. P. 1991. A corpus for the body. *Journal of Modern History* 63: 61–80.
- Cunniff, C., S. J. Hassed, et al. 1995. Health care utilization and perceptions of health among adolescents and adults with Turner syndrome. *Clinical Genetics* 48: 17–22.
- Dale, H. H. 1932. Conference on the standardization of sex hormones. *Quarterly Bulletin of the Health Organization League of Nations* 3(1934): 121–27.
- Dally, A. 1991. *Women under the knife: A history of surgery*. New York: Routledge.
- Danziger, K. 1990. *Constructing the subject: Historical origins of psychological research*. Cambridge, U.K.: Cambridge University Press.
- Daston, L. 1992. The naturalized female intellect. *Science in Context* 5(2): 209–35.
- Daston, L., and K. Park. 1985. Hermaphrodites in Renaissance France. *Critical Matrix* 1(5): 1–19.
- . 1998. *Wonders and the order of nature, 1150–1750*. New York: Zone Books.
- Davatzikos, C., and S. M. Resnick. 1998. Sex differences in anatomic measures of interhemispheric connectivity: Correlations with cognition in women but not in men. *Cerebral Cortex* 8: 635–40.
- David, K., J. Freud, et al. 1934. 184. Conditions of hypertrophy of seminal vesicles in rats II. the effect of derivatives of oestrone (menoformon). *Biochemical Journal* 28(2): 1360–67.
- Davidson, R. J., and K. Hugdahl, eds. 1995. *Brain asymmetry*. Cambridge: MIT Press.
- Davis, D. L., and R. G. Whitten. 1987. The cross-cultural study of human sexuality. *Annual Review of Anthropology* 16: 69–98.
- Davis, K. B. 1929. *Factors in the sex life of twenty-two hundred women*. New York: Harper and Bros.
- Davis, P.G., C. V. Chaptal, et al. 1979. Independence of the differentiation of masculine and feminine sexual behavior in rats. *Hormones and Behavior* 12: 12–19.
- Dawson, G., L. G. Klinger, et al. 1992. Frontal lobe activity and affective behaviour of infants of mothers with depressive symptoms. *Child Development* 63: 725–37.
- de Beauvoir, S. 1949. *Le Deuxième Sexe*. Paris: Gallimard.
- De Grazia, E., R. M. Cigna, et al. 1998. Modified-Mathieu's technique: A variation of the classic procedure for hypospadias surgical repair. *European Journal of Pediatric Surgery* 8(2): 98–99.
- de Jonge, F. 1986. Sexual and aggressive behavior in female rats: Psychological and endocrine factors. *Nederlands Instituut voor Hersenonderzoek*. Amsterdam: University of Utrecht.
- . 1995. A sex bias in the study of oestrus behavior of rats and swine. Unpublished manuscript.

- de Jonge, F., E. M. J. Eerland, et al. 1986. The influence of estrogen, testosterone, and progesterone on partner preference, receptivity and proceptivity. *Physiology and Behavior* 37: 885–92.
- de Jonge, F., J. W. Muntjewerff, et al. 1988. Sexual behavior and sexual orientation of the female rat after hormonal treatment during various stages of development. *Hormones and Behavior* 22: 100–15.
- de Kruif, P. 2006. *Chasseurs de microbes*. Bruxelles: Tatoo (éd. or. 1926).
- . 1945. *The male hormone*. New York: Harcourt, Brace.
- de la Chapelle, A. 1986. The use and misuse of sex chromatin screening for “gender identification” of female athletes. *Journal of the American Medical Association* 256(14): 1920–23.
- de Lacoste, C., J. B. Kirkpatrick, et al. 1985. Topography of the human corpus callosum. *Journal of Neuropathology and Experimental Neurology* 44(6): 578–91.
- de Lacoste, M. C., R. L. Holloway, et al. 1986. Sex differences in the fetal human corpus callosum. *Human Neurobiology* 5: 93–96.
- de Lacoste-Utamsing, C., and R. L. Holloway. 1982. Sexual dimorphism in the human corpus callosum. *Science* 216: 1431–32.
- de Marneffe, D. 1997. Bodies and words: A study of young children’s genital and gender knowledge. *Gender and Psychoanalysis* 2(1): 3–33.
- de Vries, G. J., J. P. C. deBruin, et al., eds. 1984. *Sex differences in the brain: The relation between structure and function. Progress in Brain Research*. Amsterdam: Elsevier.
- Deanesly, R., and A. S. Parkes. 1936. Oestrogenic action of compounds of the androsterone-testosterone series. *British Medical Journal* 1 (Feb. 8): 257–58.
- Delaney, S. R. 1991. Street talk/straight talk. *Differences* 3(2): 21–38.
- Demeter, S., J. L. Ringo, et al. 1988. Morphometric analysis of the human corpus callosum and anterior commissure. *Human Neurobiology* 6: 219–26.
- D’Emilio, J. 1983. *Sexual politics, sexual communities: The making of a homosexual minority in the United States: 1940–1970*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.
- . 1993. Capitalism and gay identity. In *The lesbian and gay studies reader*, ed. H. Abelove, M. A. Barale, and D. M. Halperin. New York: Routledge, 467–76.
- D’Emilio, J., and E. B. Freedman. 1988. *Intimate matters: A history of sexuality in America*. New York: Harper & Row.
- Dempsey, E. W. 1968. William Caldwell Young: An appreciation. In *Reproduction and sexual behavior*, ed. M. Diamond. Bloomington: Indiana University Press, 453–58.
- Denenberg, V. H., A. Kertesz, et al. 1991. A factor analysis of the human’s corpus callosum. *Brain Research* 548: 126–32.
- Devesa, R., A. Munoz, et al. 1998. Prenatal diagnosis of isolated hypospadias. *Prenatal Diagnosis* 18(8): 779–88.
- Devor, H. 1997. *FTM: Female to male transsexuals in society*. Bloomington: Indiana University Press.
- Dewey, J., and A. F. Bentley. 1949. *Knowing and the known*. Boston: Beacon Press.
- Dewhurst, C. J., and R. R. Gordon. 1963. Change of sex. *The Lancet* 2: 1213–16.
- . 1969. *The intersexual disorders*. London: Bailliere, Tindall & Cassell.
- Dewsbury, D. A. 1984. *Comparative psychology in the twentieth century*. Stroudsburg: Hutchinson Ross.
- . 1989. A brief history of the study of animal behavior in North America. *Perspectives in Ethology*. 8: 85–122.
- di Clemente, N., S. Ghaffari, et al. 1992. A quantitative and interspecific test for biological activity of anti-Müllerian

- hormone: The fetal ovary aromatase assay. *Development* 114: 721–27.
- di Mauro, D. 1995. *Sexuality research in the United States: An assessment of the social and behavioral sciences*. New York: Social Science Research Council.
- Diamond, M. 1965. A critical evaluation of the ontogeny of human sexual behavior. *Quarterly Review of Biology* 40: 147–75.
- . 1982. Sexual identity, monozygotic twins reared in discordant sex roles and a BBC follow-up. *Archives of Sexual Behavior* 11(2): 181–86.
- . 1993. Homosexuality and bisexuality in different populations. *Archives of Sexual Behavior* 22(4): 291–310.
- . 1996. Gender identity: More options than “man” or “woman.” *Honolulu Advertiser*, June 30, B1–4.
- . 1997a. The road to paradise. In *How I Got into Sex*, ed. B. Bullough, V. L. Bullough, M. Fithian, W. E. Hartman, and R. S. Klein. Buffalo, NY: Prometheus, 96–107.
- . 1997b. Sexual identity and sexual orientation in children with traumatized or ambiguous genitalia. *Journal of Sex Research* 34(2): 199–211.
- Diamond, M., and K. Sigmundson. 1997a. Management of intersexuality: Guidelines for dealing with persons of ambiguous genitalia. *Archives of Pediatric and Adolescent Medicine* 151 (October): 1046–50.
- . 1997b. Sex reassignment at birth: Long-term review and clinical implications. *Archives of Pediatric and Adolescent Medicine* 151 (March): 298–304.
- Dickinson, R. L. 1949. *Human sex anatomy*. Baltimore: Williams and Wilkins.
- Dicks, G. H., and A. T. Childers. 1934. The social transformation of a boy who had lived his first fourteen years as a girl: A case history. *American Journal of Orthopsychiatry* 4: 508–17.
- Diedrich, A. 1994. Deconstructing gender dichotomies: Conceptualizing the Native American berdache. *InterSections: An Interdisciplinary Journal* 2(1): 14–24.
- Dittmann, R. W., M. H. Kappes, et al. 1990a. Congenital adrenal hyperplasia I: Gender-related behavior and attitudes in female patients and sisters. *Psychoneuroendocrinology* (15)5&6: 401–20.
- . 1990b. Congenital adrenal hyperplasia II: Gender-related behavior and attitudes in female salt-wasting and simple-virilizing patients. *Psychoneuroendocrinology* (15)5&6: 421–34.
- . 1992. Sexual behavior in adolescent and adult females with congenital adrenal hyperplasia. *Psychoneuroendocrinology* 17(2–3): 153–70.
- Döhler, K. D. 1978. Is female sexual differentiation hormone-mediated? *Trends in Neuroscience* 1 (November): 138–40.
- Döhler, K. D., J. L. Hancke, et al. 1984. Participation of estrogens in female sexual differentiation of the brain; neuroanatomical, neuroendocrine and behavioural evidence. In *Progress in brain research: Sex differences in the brain*, ed. G. J. de Vries, J. P. C. de Bruin, H. B. M. Uylings, and M. A. Corner. Amsterdam, Elsevier, 61.
- Doisy, E. A. 1939. Biochemistry of the estrogenic compounds. In *Sex and internal secretions*, ed. E. Allen, Charles H. Danforth, and Edward A. Doisy. Baltimore: Williams and Wilkins, 846–76.
- Dolk, H. 1998. Rise in prevalence of hypospadias. *The Lancet* 351(9105): 770.
- Dolk, H., M. Vrijheid, et al. 1998. Risk of congenital anomalies near hazardous waste landfill sites in Europe: The EUROHAZCON study. *The Lancet* 352(9126): 423–27.

- Donahoe, P. K., and W. H. Hendren III. 1984. Perineal reconstruction in ambiguous genitalia in infants raised as females. *Annals of Surgery* 200(3): 363–71.
- Donahoe, P. K., and M. M. Lee. 1988. Ambiguous genitalia. In *Current therapy in endocrinology and metabolism*, ed. B. C. Wayne. St. Louis: Mosby.
- Donahoe, P. K., D. M. Powell, et al. 1991. Clinical management of intersex abnormalities. *Current Problems in Surgery* 28(8): 513–70.
- Donahue, P. 1985. *The human animal*. New York: Simon & Schuster.
- Dörner, G., and G. Hinz. 1968. Induction and prevention of male homosexuality by androgen. *Journal of Endocrinology* 40: 386–88.
- Dorsey, G. A. 1925. *Why we behave like human beings*. New York: Harper and Bros.
- Doty, R. L. 1974. A cry for the liberation of the female rodent: Courtship and copulation in rodentia. *Psychological Bulletin* 81(3): 159–72.
- Downey, G. L., and J. Dumit, eds. 1997. *Cyborgs and citadels: Anthropological interventions in emerging sciences and technologies*. Santa Fe: School of American Research Press.
- Dreger, A. D. 1993. Doubtful sex and doubtful status: Hermaphrodites and medical doctors in Victorian England. Unpublished manuscript, 1–41.
- . 1998a. Ambiguous sex—or ambivalent medicine? Ethical issues in the treatment of intersexuality. *Hastings Center Report* (May–June): 24–35.
- . 1998b. *Hermaphrodites and the medical invention of sex*. Cambridge: Harvard University Press.
- . 1998c. The history of intersexuality from the age of gonads to the age of consent. *Journal of Clinical Ethics* 9(4): 345–56.
- Drickamer, L. C. 1992. Behavioral selection of odor cues by young female mice affects age of puberty. *Developmental Psychobiology* 25(6): 461–70.
- Driesen, N. R., and N. Raz 1995. The influence of sex, age and handedness on corpus callosum morphology: A meta-analysis. *Psychobiology* 23(3): 240–47.
- Dubbert, J. L. 1980. Progressivism and the masculinity crisis. In *The American Man*, ed. E. Pleck and J. Pleck. New York: Prentice-Hall, 303–20.
- Duberman, M. 1991. *Cures: A gay man's odyssey*. New York: Dutton.
- Dubois, E., and L. Gordon. 1983. Seeking ecstasy on the battlefield: Danger and pleasure in 19th-century feminist sexual thought. *Feminist Studies* 9(1): 7–25.
- Duckett, J. W. 1993. Editorial comment. *Journal of Urology* 150: 1477.
- . 1996. Editorial comment. *Journal of Urology* 155 (January): 134.
- Duckett, J. W., and H. M. I. Snyder. 1992. Meatal advancement and glanuloplasty hypospadias repair after 1,000 cases of meatal stenosis and regression. *Journal of Urology* 147 (March): 665–69.
- Duden, B. 1991. *The woman beneath the skin*. Cambridge: Harvard University Press.
- Duel, B. P., J. S. Barthold, et al. 1998. Management of urethral strictures after hypospadias repair. *Journal of Urology* 160(1): 170–71.
- Duggan, L. 1990. Review essay: From instincts to politics: Writing the history of sexuality in the U.S. *Journal of Sex Research* 27(1): 95–109.
- . 1993. The trials of Alice Mitchell: Sensationalism, sexology, and the lesbian subject in turn-of-the-century America. *Signs* 18(4): 791–814.
- Dumit, J. 1997. A digital image of the category of the person: PET scanning and objective self-fashioning. In *Cyborgs and citadels: Anthropological interventions in emerging*

- sciences, technologies and medicines*, ed.G. L. Downey and J. Dumit. Santa Fe: School of American Research Press, pp. 83–102.
- . 1999. Objective brains, prejudicial images. Unpublished manuscript.
- . 1999. When explanations rest: Good-enough brain science and the new sociomedical disorders. Unpublished manuscript.
- Dupré, J. 1993. *The disorder of things: Metaphysical foundations of the disunity of science*. Cambridge: Harvard University Press.
- Dynes, W. R., and S. Donaldson, eds. 1992a. *Asian homosexuality*. New York: Garland Publishing.
- . 1992b. *Ethnographic studies of homosexuality*. New York: Garland Publishing.
- Eberle, J., S. Überreiter, et al. 1993. Posterior hypospadias: Long-term followup after reconstructive surgery in the male direction. *Journal of Urology* 150: 1474–77.
- Edwards, C. H. C. 1959. Recent developments concerning the criteria of sex and possible legal implications. *Manitoba Bar News* 31: 115–28.
- Efron, R. 1990. *The decline and fall of hemispheric specialization*. Hillsdale, NJ: Lawrence Erlbaum.
- Ehrenreich, B. 1983. *The Hearts of Men: American Dreams and the Flight from Commitment*. New York: Doubleday.
- Ehrenreich, B., and D. English. 1973. *Complaints and Disorders: The Sexual Politics of Sickness*. New York: Feminist Press.
- Ehret, G., A. Jurgens, et al. 1993. Oestrogen receptor occurrence in the male mouse brain—modulation by paternal experience. *Neuroreport* 4(11): 1247–50.
- Ehrhardt, A., K. Evers, et al. 1968. Influence of androgen and some aspects of sexually dimorphic behavior in women with the late-treated adrenogenital syndrome. *Johns Hopkins Medical Journal* 123: 115–22.
- Ehrlich, R. M., and G. Alter. 1996. Split-thickness skin graft urethroplasty and tunica vaginalis flaps for failed hypospadias repairs. *Journal of Urology* 155 (January): 131–34.
- Eicher, E., and L. L. Washburn. 1986. Genetic control of primary sex determination in mice. *Annual Review of Genetics* 20: 327–60.
- Ekins, R., and D. King. 1997. Blending genders: Contributions to the emerging field of transgender studies. *International Journal of Transgenderism* 1(1): electronic journal: <http://www.symposion.com/ijt/ijtc0101.htm>.
- Elbert, T., H. Flor, et al. 1994. Extensive reorganization of the somatosensory cortex in adult humans after nervous system injury. *Neuroreport* 5(18): 2593–97.
- Elbert, T., C. Pantev, et al. 1995. Increased cortical representation of the fingers of the left hand in string players. *Science* 270 (October 13): 305–7.
- Elbert, T., A. Sterr, et al. 1997. Input-increase and input-decrease types of cortical reorganization after upper extremity amputation in humans. *Experimental Brain Research* 117(1): 161–64.
- Elder, G. H. 1998. The life course and human development. In *Theoretical models of human development*, ed. R. M. Lerner. New York: Wiley. 1: 939–91.
- Elger, W., K.-J. Gräf, et al. 1974. Hormonal control of sexual development. In *Advances in the biosciences: Hormones and embryonic development*, ed. G. Raspée. Oxford, U.K.: Pergamon. 13: 41–69.
- Elias, S., and G. J. Annas. 1988. Commentary. *Hastings Center Report* 18 (October/November): 34–35.
- Ellis, A. 1945. The sexual psychology of human hermaphrodites. *Psychosomatic Medicine* 7: 108–25.
- Ellis, H. 2003. *Études de psychologie sexuelle*, t. 1 : *L'Inversion sexuelle*. Paris: Bibliothèque des intouvrables (éd. or. 1928).
- Elliston, D. A. 1995. Erotic anthropology: “Ritualized homosexuality” in Melanesia

- and beyond. *American Ethnologist* 22(4): 848–67.
- Elman, J. L., E. A. Bates, et al. 1996. *Rethinking innateness: A connectionist perspective on development*. Cambridge: MIT Press.
- Elster, A.D., D. A. DiPersio, et al. 1990. Sexual dimorphism of the human corpus callosum studied by magnetic resonance imaging: Fact, fallacy and statistical confidence. *Brain and Development* 12(3): 321–25.
- Emans, S. J. 1992. Sexual abuse in girls: What have we learned about genital anatomy? *Journal of Pediatrics* 120 (no. 2, p. 1): 258–60.
- Emory, L. E., D. H. Williams, et al. 1991. Anatomic variation of the corpus callosum in persons with gender dysphoria. *Archives of Sexual Behavior* 20(4): 409–17.
- Engert, F., and T. Bonhoeffer. 1999. Dendritic spine changes associated with hippocampal long-term synaptic plasticity. *Nature* 399 (May 6): 66–70.
- Epple, C. 1998. Coming to terms with Navajo Nádleehí: A critique of berdache, gay, alternate gender and two-spirit. *American Ethnologist* 25: 267–90.
- Epstein, C. F. 1997. The multiple realities of sameness and difference: Ideology and practice. *Journal of Social Issues* 53(2): 259–78.
- Epstein, J. 1990. Either/or—Neither/both: Sexual ambiguity and the ideology of gender. *Genders* 7: 99–142.
- Epstein, J., and K. Straub. 1991. Introduction: The guarded body. In *Bodyguards: The cultural politics of gender ambiguity*, ed. J. Epstein and K. Straub. New York: Routledge, pp. 1–28.
- Epstein, J., and K. Straub, ed. 1991. *Body Guards: The cultural politics of gender and gender ambiguity*. New York: Routledge.
- Erickson, J. A. 1999. *Kiss and tell: Surveying sex in the twentieth century*. Cambridge: Harvard University Press.
- Eriksson, P. S., E. Perfilieva, et al. 1998. Neurogenesis in the adult human hippocampus. *Nature Medicine* 4(11): 1313–17.
- Escoffier, J., R. Kunzel, et al., eds. 1995. The queer issue: New visions of America's lesbian and gay past. *Radical History Review* 62.
- Etgen, A. M., I. Vathy, et al. 1990. Ovarian steroids, female reproductive behavior and norepinephrine neurotransmission in the hypothalamus. *Comparative Physiology* 9: 116–28.
- Evans, D. T. 1993. *Sexual citizenship: The material construction of sexualities*. London: Routledge.
- Evans, H. M. 1939. Endocrine glands: Gonads, pituitary, and adrenals. *Annual Review of Physiology* 1: 577–652.
- Exner, M. J. 1915. *Problems and principles of sex education: A study of 948 college men*. New York: Association Press.
- Fadem, B. 1995. The effects of neonatal treatment with tamoxifen on sexually dimorphic behavior and morphology in gray short-tailed opossums (*Monodelphis domestica*). *Hormones and Behavior* 29: 296–311.
- Faderman, L. 1982. *Surpassing the love of men*. New York: William Morrow.
- Fagot, B. I., and M. D. Leinbach. 1989. The young child's gender schema: Environmental input, internal organization. *Child Development* 60: 663–72.
- . 1993. Gender-role development in young children: From discrimination to labeling. *Developmental Review* 13: 205–24.
- Fagot, B. I., M. D. Leinbach, et al. 1986. Gender labeling and the adoption of sex-typed behaviors. *Developmental Psychology* 224: 440–43.

- Fairbairn, D. J. 1997. Allometry for sexual size dimorphism: Pattern and process in the coevolution of body size in males and females. *Annual Review of Ecology and Systematics* 28: 659–87.
- Fast, I. 1993. Aspects of early gender development: A psychodynamic approach. In *The psychology of gender*, ed. A. E. Beall and R. J. Sternberg. New York: Guilford, 173–93.
- Fausto-Sterling, A. 1987. Society writes biology, biology constructs gender. *Daedalus* 116: 61–76.
- . 1989. Life in the XY corral. *Women's Studies International Forum* 12 (3): 319–31.
- . 1992a. Why do we know so little about human sex? *Discover*: 13: 6, 28–30.
- . 1992b. *Myths of gender: Biological theories about women and men*. New York: Basic Books.
- . 1993a. The five sexes: Why male and female are not enough. *The Sciences* (March-April): 20–24.
- . 1993b. Sex, race, brains and calipers. *Discover* 14: 32–37.
- . 1993c. Changing life in the new world dis/order: I. Replacements of organisms and bodies. Paper delivered to the International Society for the History, Philosophy and Social Studies of Biology; Brandeis University.
- . 1993. How many sexes are there? *New York Times*, March 12, A29.
- . 1995. Animal models for the development of human sexuality: A critical evaluation. *Journal of Homosexuality* 283/4: 217–36.
- . 1997a. Beyond difference: A biologist's perspective. *Journal of Social Issues* 532: 233–58.
- . 1997b. Feminism and behavioral evolution: A taxonomy. In *Feminism and evolutionary biology*, ed. P. A. Gowaty. New York: Chapman and Hall, 42–60.
- Fechner, P. Y., C. Rosenberg, et al. 1994. Nonrandom inactivation for the Y-bearing X chromosome in a 46,XX individual: Evidence for the etiology of 46, XX true hermaphroditism. *Cytogenetics and Cell Genetics* 66: 22–23.
- Feder, H. H. 1981. Perinatal hormones and their role in the development of sexually dimorphic behaviors. In *Neuroendocrinology of reproduction: Physiology and behavior*, ed. N. T. Adler. New York: Plenum Press, pp. 127–58.
- Federman, D. D. 1967. *Abnormal sexual development: A genetic and endocrine approach to differential diagnosis*. Philadelphia: W. B. Saunders.
- Feinberg, L. 1996. *Transgender warriors*. Boston: Beacon Press.
- . 1998. *Trans liberation: Beyond pink or blue*. Boston: Beacon Press. Ferguson-Smith, M. A., A. Carlson, et al. 1992. Olympic row over sex testing. *Nature* 355: 10.
- Ferrario, V. F., C. Sforza, et al. 1996. Shape of the human corpus callosum in childhood: Elliptic Fourier analysis on midsagittal magnetic resonance scans. *Investigative Radiology* 311: 1–5.
- Fichtner, J., D. Filipas, et al. 1995. Analysis of meatal location in 500 men: Wide variation questions need for meatal advancement in all pediatric anterior hypospadias cases. *Journal of Urology* 154: 833–34.
- Fichtner, J., M. Fisch, et al. 1998. Refinements in buccal mucosal grafts urethroplasty for hypospadias repair. *World Journal of Urology* 163: 192–94.
- Figlio, K. M. 1976. The metaphor of organization: An historiographical perspective on the biomedical sciences of the early 19th century. *History of Science* 14: 17–53.
- Figueroa, T. E., and K. J. Fitzpatrick 1998. Transverse preputial flap for ventral penile

- skin coverage in hypospadias surgery. *Techniques in Urology* 42: 83–86.
- Finkelstein, M. 1966. Professor Bernhard Zondek: An interview. *Journal of Reproduction and Fertility* 12: 3–19.
- Fischer, R. 1990. Why the mind is not in the head but in the society's connectionist network. *Diogenes* 151 Fall: 1–28.
- Fiske, S. T., Donald N. Bersoff, Eugene Borgida, Kay Deaux, and Madeline E. Heilman, 1991. Social science research on trial: Use of sex stereotyping research in PriceWaterhouse v. Hopkins. *American Psychologist* 46(10): 1049–60.
- Fitch, R. H., P. E. Cowell, et al. 1998. The female phenotype: Nature's default? *Developmental Neuropsychology* 14(2/3): 213–31.
- Fitch, R. H., and V. H. Denenberg 1998. A role for ovarian hormones in sexual differentiation of the brain. *Behavioral and Brain Sciences* 21: 311–52.
- Fitzpatrick, E. 1990. *Endless crusade: Women social scientists and progressive reform*. New York: Oxford University Press.
- Flatau, E., Z. Josefsberg, et al. 1975. Penis size in the newborn infant. *Journal of Pediatrics* 87(4): 663–64.
- Fliegner, J. R. 1996. Long-term satisfaction with Sheares vaginoplasty for congenital absence of the vagina. *Australian and New Zealand Journal of Obstetrics and Gynecology* 36(2): 202–04.
- Flor, H., T. Elbert, et al. 1995. Phantom limb pain as a perceptual correlate of cortical reorganization following arm amputation. *Nature* 375 (June 8): 482–84.
- Fogel, A., L. Dickson, et al. 1997. Communication of smiling and laughter in mother-infant play: Research on emotion from a dynamic systems perspective. *New Directions in Child Development* 77 (Fall): 5–24.
- Fogel, A., and E. Thelen 1987. Development of early expressive and communicative action: Reinterpreting the evidence from a dynamic systems perspective. *Developmental Psychology* 23(6): 747–61.
- Fonkalsrun, E.W., S. Kaplan, et al. 1977. Experience with reduction clitoroplasty for clitoral hypertrophy. *Annals of Surgery* 186: 221–26.
- Ford, C. S., and F. A. Beach. 1951. *Patterns of sexual behavior*. New York: Harper and Bros.
- Forel, A. 1905. *La question sexuelle*. Lausanne, Switz.: Edwin Frankfurter.
- Foreman, J. 1994. Brainpower's sliding scale. *Boston Globe*, May 16, 25, 29. Forest, M. G. 1981. Inborn errors of testosterone biosynthesis. *Pediatric and Adolescent Endocrinology* 8: 133–55.
- Foucault M. 1966. *Les mots et les choses: Une archéologie des sciences humaines*. Paris: Gallimard.
- . 1976–1984. *Histoire de la sexualité*. Paris: Gallimard.
- . 1975. *Surveiller et punir. Naissance de la prison*. Paris: Gallimard.
- . 1980. Two lectures. In *Power/knowledge: Selected interviews and other writings 1972–1977 by Michel Foucault*, ed. C. Gordon. New York: Pantheon, pp. 78–108.
- . 1984. *Histoire de la sexualité*, t. 2 : *L'usage des plaisirs*. Paris: Gallimard.
- France, D. 1999. Testosterone, the rogue hormone, is getting a makeover. *New York Times*, Feb. 17, 3.
- Frank, J. D. 1997. Editorial comment. *British Journal of Urology* 79: 789.
- Frank, R. T. 1929. *The female sex hormone*. London: Bailliere, Tindall and Cox.
- Frank, R. T., and M. A. Goldberger. 1931. Channels of excretion of the female sex hormone. *Proceedings of the second International congress for sex research*,

- London 1930, ed. A.W. Greenwood. Edinburgh: Oliver and Boyd, 378–87.
- Fu, D. D., and C. A. Hornick. 1995. Modulation of lipid metabolism at rat hepatic subcellular sites by female sex hormones. *Biochimica et Biophysica Acta—Lipids and Lipid Metabolism* 12543: 267–73.
- Fujimura, J. H. 1987. Constructing “Do-able” problems in cancer research: Articulating alignment. *Social Studies of Science* 17: 257–93.
- . 1997. “Canons and purity control in science: The howl of the Boeotians.” 119th Annual Meeting of the American Ethnological Society, Seattle, Washington.
- Fuss, D. 1993. Freud’s fallen women: Identification, desire, and a case of homosexuality in a woman. *Cultural Politics* 6: 42–68.
- Gallagher, C., and T. Laqueur, eds. 1987. *The making of the modern body*. Berkeley: University of California Press.
- Gallagher, T. F., and F. C. Koch 1929. The testicular hormone. *Journal of Biological Chemistry* (2): 495–500.
- . 1931. Studies on the quantitative assay of the testicular hormone and on its purification and properties. *Proceedings of the second international congress for sex research, London 1930*, ed. A.W. Greenwood. Edinburgh: Oliver and Boyd, p. 312–21.
- Galton, F. 1892. *Heredity genius*. London: Watts and Company.
- Garber, M. 1995. *Vice versa: Bisexuality and the eroticism of everyday life*. New York: Simon & Schuster.
- García-Coll, C. T., B. Thorne, et al. 1997. *Beyond social categories: “Race,” ethnicity, social class, gender and developmental research*. Washington, D.C.: Society for Research on Child Development.
- Gardner, J. J. 1992. Descriptive study of genital variation in healthy, nonabused premenarchal girls. *Journal of Pediatrics* 120 (no. 2, pt. 1): 251–57.
- Garrety, K. 1997. Social worlds, actor-networks and controversy: The case of cholesterol, dietary fat and heart disease. *Social Studies of Science* 27: 727–73.
- Gasperino, J. 1995. Androgenic regulation of bone mass in women. *Clinical Orthopaedics and Related Research* 311: 278–86.
- Gasthorne-Hardy, Jonathan. 1998. *Alfred Kinsey: Sex the measure of all things*. London: Chatto and Windus.
- Gautier, R. 1935. The health organization and biological standardization. *League of Nations Quarterly Bulletin of the Health Organization* 4(3): 497–554.
- Gearhart, J. P., and R.N. Borland. 1992. Onlay island flap urethroplasty: Variation on a theme. *Journal of Urology* 148 (November): 1507–09.
- Gearhart, J. P., A. Burnett, et al. 1995. Measurement of pudendal evoked potentials during feminizing genitoplasty: Technique and applications. *Journal of Urology* 153 (February): 486–87.
- Geddes, P., and J. A. Thomson. 1895. *The evolution of sex*. London: Walter Scott.
- Gelman, D. 1992. Born or bred. *Newsweek*, Feb. 24, 46–52.
- George, F. W., L. Milewich, et al. 1978. Oestrogen content of the embryonic rabbit ovary. *Nature* 274 (July 13): 172–73.
- Gerall, A. A., J. L. Dunlap, et al. 1973. Effect of ovarian secretions on female behavioral potentiality in the rat. *Journal of Comparative and Physiological Psychology* 82: 449–65.
- Gerall, H. D., I. Ward, et al. 1967. Disruption of the male rat’s sexual behavior induced by social isolation. *Animal Behavior* 15: 54–58.
- Gergen, M. M., and S. N. Davis, eds. 1997. *Toward a new psychology of gender: A reader*. New York: Routledge.

- Gerson, E. M. 1983. Scientific work and social worlds. *Knowledge: Creation, Diffusion, Utilization* 4 (3): 357–77.
- Gesell, A., and J. A. Singh. 1941. *Wolf child and human child: Being a narrative interpretation of the life history of Kamala, the wolf girl; based on the diary account of a child who was reared by a wolf and who then lived for nine years in the orphanage of Midnapore, in the province of Bengal, India.* New York: Harper and Bros.
- Gigerenzer, G., Z. Swijtink, et al. 1989. *The empire of chance.* Cambridge, U. K.: Cambridge University Press.
- Gilbert, D. A., G. H. Jordan, et al. 1993. Phallic reconstruction in prepubertal and adolescent boys. *Journal of Urology* 149: 1521–26.
- Gilbert, S. 1997. *Developmental biology.* Sunderland, Ma.: Sinauer Associates.
- Gilgenkrantz, S. 1987. Hermaphrodisme vrai et double fécondation. *Journal Génétique Humaine* 35 (2–3): 105–18.
- Gilman, S. 1994. Sigmund Freud and the sexologists: A second reading. In *Sexual knowledge, sexual science*, ed. R. Porter and M. Teich. Cambridge, U.K.: Cambridge University Press, 323–49.
- Gitterman, M. R., and L. F. Sies. 1992. Nonbiological determinants of the organization of language in the brain: A comment on Hu, Qiou and Zhong. *Brain and Language* 43: 162–65.
- Gittes, G. K., C. L. Snyder, et al. 1998. Glans approximation procedure urethroplasty for the wide, deep meatus. *Urology* 523: 499–500.
- Glassberg, Kenneth I. “Editorial: Gender assignment and the pediatric urologist.” *Journal of Urology* 161: 1308–10.
- Glen, J. E. 1957. Female pseudohermaphroditism: A case presenting unusual problems. *Journal of Urology* 78 (2): 169–72.
- Going, J. J., and A. Dixson. 1990. Morphometry of the adult human corpus callosum: Lack of sexual dimorphism. *Journal of Anatomy* 171: 163–67.
- Goldberg, E., R. Harner, et al. 1994. Cognitive bias, functional cortical geometry, and the frontal lobes: Laterality sex and handedness. *Journal of Cognitive Neuroscience* 6 (3): 276–96.
- Goldberg, S. 1973. *The inevitability of patriarchy.* New York: William Morrow.
- Golden, R. J., K. L. Noller, et al. 1998. Environmental endocrine modulators and human health: an assessment of the biological evidence. *Critical Review of Toxicology* 28 (2): 109–227.
- Goodall, J. 1991. Helping a child to understand her own testicular feminization. *The Lancet* 337 (January 5): 33–35.
- Goodwin, B., and P. Saunders, eds. 1989. *Theoretical biology: Epigenetic and evolutionary order from complex systems.* Baltimore: Johns Hopkins University Press.
- Gooren, L., and P. T. Cohen-Kettenis. 1991. Development of male gender identity/role and a sexual orientation towards women in a 46, XY subject with an incomplete form of the androgen insensitivity syndrome. *Archives of Sexual Behavior* 205: 459–70.
- Gordon, L. 1976. *Woman's body, woman's right: A social history of birth control in America.* New York: Grossman.
- Gorman, C. 1992. Sizing up the sexes. *Time*, January 20: 42–51.
- Gorski, R. A. 1971. Gonadal hormones and the prenatal development of neuroendocrine function. *Frontiers in Neuroendocrinology* 3: 237–89.
- Gottlieb, G. 1991. Experiential canalization of behavioral development: Theory. *Developmental Psychology* 27 (1): 4–13.
- . 1997. *Synthesizing nature-nurture: Prenatal roots of instinctive behavior.* Mahwah, N.J.: Lawrence Erlbaum.
- Gottlieb, G., D. Wahlsten, et al. 1998. The significance of biology for human

- development: A developmental psychobiological systems view. In *Handbook of Child Psychology*, ed. W. Damon. New York: Wiley, 233–73.
- Gould, E., A. Beylin, et al. 1999. Learning enhances adult neurogenesis in the hippocampal formation. *Nature Neuroscience* 2 (3): 260–70.
- Gould, E., B. S. McEwen, et al. 1997. Neurogenesis in the dentate gyrus of the adult tree shrew is regulated by psychosocial stress and NMDA receptor activation. *Journal of Neuroscience* 17 (7): 2492–98.
- Gould, S. J. 1981. *The mismeasure of man*. New York: Norton.
- Gowan, J. C. 1985. Spatial ability and testosterone. *Journal of Creative Behavior* 18: 187–90.
- Goy, R. W. 1967. William Caldwell Young, September 8, 1899 to August 30, 1965. *Anatomical Record* 157: 3–12.
- Goy, R. W., F. B. Bercovitch, et al. 1988. Behavioral masculinization is independent of genital masculinization in prenatally female Rhesus monkeys. *Hormones and Behavior* 22: 552–71.
- Goy, R. W., and J. S. Jakway. 1959. The inheritance of patterns of sexual behaviour in female guinea pigs. *Animal Behavior* 7: 142–49.
- Goy, R. W., and B. S. McEwen. 1980. *Sexual differentiation of the brain*. Cambridge: MIT Press.
- Goy, R., and W. C. Young. 1956–57. Strain differences in the behavioral responses of female guinea pigs to alpha-estradiol benzoate and progesterone. *Behavior* 10 (3–4): 340–353.
- . 1957. Somatic basis of sexual behavior patterns in guinea pigs. *Psychosomatic Medicine* 19: 144–51.
- Grady, D. 1992. Sex test. *Discover*, June, 78–82.
- Grady, K. L., and C. Phoenix. 1963. Hormonal determinants of mating behavior: The display of feminine behavior by adult male rats castrated neonatally motion picture. *American Zoologist* 3: 482–83 (abstract).
- Grady, K. L., C. H. Phoenix, et al. 1965. Role of the developing rat testis in differentiation of the neural tissues mediating mating behavior. *Journal of Comparative and Physiological Psychology* 59 (2): 176–82.
- Gray, R. 1992. Death of the gene: Developmental systems strike back. In *Trees of Life*, ed. P. Griffiths. Dordrecht, The Netherlands: Kluwer Academic Publishers, 165–207.
- . 1997. In the belly of the monster: Feminism, developmental systems and evolutionary explanations. In *Feminism and evolutionary biology*, ed. P. A. Gowaty. New York: Chapman and Hall, 385–413.
- Greenberg, Julie. 1999. “Defining male and female: Intersexuality and the collision between law and biology.” *Arizona Law Review* 41: 265–328.
- Greene, R. R., M.W. Burrill, et al. 1940a. Experimental intersexuality: The effect of antenatal androgens on sexual development of female rats. *American Journal of Anatomy* 65 (3): 416–69.
- . 1940b. Experimental intersexuality: The effects of estrogens on the antenatal sexual development of the rat. *American Journal of Anatomy* 67: 305–45.
- Greenspan, R. J., and T. Tully. 1993. Group report: How do genes set up behavior? In *Flexibility and constraint in behavioral systems*, ed. R. J. Greenspan and C. P. Kyriacou. New York: Wiley, 65–82.
- Griffin, J. E., and J. D. Wilson. 1989. The androgen resistance syndromes: 5-alpha reductase deficiency, testicular feminization and related disorders. In *The metabolic basis of inherited disease*, ed. C. R. Scriver, A. L. Beaudet, W. S. Sly, and D. Valle. New York: McGraw Hill.
- Griffiths, P. E., and R. D. Gray. 1994. Developmental systems and evolutionary

- explanation. *Journal of Philosophy* 91 (6): 277–304.
- . 1994b. Replicators and vehicles? Or developmental systems? *Behavioral and Brain Sciences* 17 (4): 623–24.
- Grober, M. S. 1997. Neuroendocrine foundations of diverse sexual phenotypes in fish. In *Sexual orientation: Toward a biological understanding*, ed. L. Ellis and L. Ebertz. Westport, CT: Praeger, 3–20.
- Groneman, C. 1994. Nymphomania: The historical construction of female sexuality. *Signs* 19 (2): 337–67.
- Gross, R. E., and I. A. Meeker, Jr. 1955. Abnormalities of sexual development: Observations from 75 cases. *Pediatrics* 16: 303–24.
- Gross, R. E., J. G. Randolph, et al. 1966. Clitorectomy for sexual abnormalities: Indications and technique. *Surgery* 59: 300–08.
- Grosz, E. 1966. Intolerable ambiguity: Freaks as/at the limit. In *Freakery: Cultural spectacles of the extraordinary body*, ed. R. G. Thomson. New York: New York University Press, 55–66.
- . 1994. *Volatile bodies: Towards a corporeal feminism*. Bloomington: Indiana University Press.
- . 1995. *Space, time and perversion*. New York: Routledge.
- Grotevant, H. D. 1987. Toward a process model of identity formation. *Journal of Adolescent Research* 23: 203–22.
- Groveman, S. 1996. Letter. *Canadian Medical Association Journal* 154 (12): 1829–30.
- Grunt, J. A., and W. C. Young. 1952. Differential reactivity of individuals and the response of the male guinea pig to testosterone propionate. *Endocrinology* 513: 237–48.
- . 1953. Consistency of sexual behavior patterns in individual male guinea pigs following castration and androgen therapy. *Journal of Comparative and Physiological Psychology* 46: 138–44.
- Guinet, P., and J. Decourt. 1969. True hermaphroditism. In *Selected topics on genital anomalies and related subjects*, ed. M. N. Rashad and W. R. M. Morton. Springfield, IL: Charles C. Thomas, pp. 553–83.
- Gustafson, M. L., and P. K. Donahoe. 1994. Male sex determination: Current concepts of male sexual differentiation. *Annual Review of Medicine* 45: 505–24.
- Gustafsson, J. 1994. Regulation of sexual dimorphism in rat liver. In *The differences between the sexes*, ed. R. V. Short and E. Balaban. Cambridge, U.K.: Cambridge University Press, 231–41.
- Gustavson, R. G. 1939. Bioassay of androgens and estrogens. In *Sex and internal secretions*, ed. Charles H. Allen, and Edward A. Doisy. Baltimore: Williams and Wilkins, 877–900.
- Habib, M., D. Gayraud, et al. 1991. Effects of handedness and sex on the morphology of the corpus callosum: A study with brain magnetic resonance imaging. *Brain and Cognition* 16: 41–61.
- Hacking, I. 1982. Biopower and the avalanche of printed numbers. *Humanities in Society* 53/4: 279–95.
- . 1983. *Representing and intervening: Introductory topics in the philosophy of science*. Cambridge, U.K.: Cambridge University Press.
- . 1986. Making up people. In *Reconstructing Individualism: Autonomy, individuality and the self in Western thought*, ed. T. C. Heller, Morton Sosna, and David E. Wellbery. Stanford, CA: Stanford University Press, 222–36.
- . 1990. *The taming of chance*. Cambridge, U.K.: Cambridge University Press.
- . 1991. How should we do the history of statistics? In *The Foucault effect: Studies in governmentality*, ed. G. Burchell, C. Gordon,

- and P. Miller. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.
- . 1992. World-making by kind making: Child abuse for example. In *How classification works: Nelson Goodman among the social sciences*, ed. M. Douglas and D. Hull. Edinburgh: Edinburgh University Press, pp. 180–238.
- . 1995. *Rewriting the soul: Multiple personality and the sciences of memory*. Princeton: Princeton University Press.
- Haffner, S. M., and R. A. Valdez. 1995. Endogenous sex hormones: Impact on lipids, lipoproteins, and insulin. *American Journal of Medicine* 98 (suppl. 1A): S40–47.
- Haiken, E. 1997. *Venus envy: A history of cosmetic surgery*. Baltimore: Johns Hopkins University Press.
- Halberstam, J. 1998. *Female masculinity*. Durham, NC: Duke University Press.
- Hall, D. L. 1976. Biology, sex hormones and sexism in the 1920's. In *Women and philosophy: Toward a theory of liberation*, ed. C. K. Gould and W. Marx. New York: Putnam, 81–96.
- Hall, J. A. Y., and D. Kimura. 1995. Sexual orientation and performance on sexually dimorphic motor tasks. *Archives of Sexual Behavior* 24 (4): 395–407.
- Hall, R. 1928. *The Well of Loneliness*. London: Cape.
- Haller, K. B. 1998. When John became Joan. *Journal of Obstetric, Gynecologic and Neonatal Nursing* 27 (1): 11.
- Halley, J. 1991. Misreading sodomy: A critique of the classification of homosexuals in federal equal protection law. In *Bodyguards: the cultural politics of gender ambiguity*, ed. J. Epstein and K. Straub. New York: Routledge, 351–77.
- Halley, J. E. 1993. The construction of heterosexuality. In *Fear of a queer planet: Queer politics and social theory*, ed. M. Warner. Minneapolis: University of Minnesota Press, 82–102.
- . 1994. Sexual orientation and the politics of biology: A critique of the argument from immutability. *Stanford Law Review* 46 (3): 503–68.
- Halperin, D. A. 1993. Is there a history of sexuality? In *The lesbian and gay reader*, ed. H. Abelove, M. A. Barale, and D. A. Halperin. New York: Routledge, 416–31.
- Halperin, D. M. 2000. *Cent ans d'homosexualité et autres essais sur l'amour grec*. Paris: EPEL (éd. or. 1990).
- Halpern, D. F. 1997. Sex differences in intelligence: Implications for education. *American Psychologist* 52 (10): 1091–1102.
- . 1998. Recipe for a sexually dimorphic brain: Ingredients include ovarian and testicular hormones. *Behavioral and Brain Sciences* 21 (3): 330–31.
- Halpern, D. F., and M. Crothers. 1997. Sex, sexual orientation and cognition. In *Sexual orientation: Toward a biological understanding*, ed. L. Ellis and L. Ebertz. Westport, CT: Praeger, 181–97.
- Halwani, R. 1998. Essentialism, social constructionism and the history of homosexuality. *Journal of Homosexuality* 35 (1): 25–51.
- Hamblen, E. C. 1957. The assignment of sex to an individual: Some enigmas and some practical clinical criteria. *American Journal of Obstetrics and Gynecology* 74 (6): 1228–40.
- Hamer, D., S. Hu, et al. 1993. Linkage between DNA markers on the X chromosome and male sexual orientation. *Science* 261: 321–25.
- Hamilton, M. A., A. J. Vomachka, et al. 1981. Effect of neonatal intrahypothalamic testosterone implants on cyclicity and adult sexual behavior in the female hamster. *Neuroendocrinology* 32: 234–41.

- Hammer, M., and R. Menzel. 1994. Neuromodulation, instruction and behavioral plasticity. In *Flexibility and constraint in behavioral systems*, ed. R. J. Greenspan and C. P. Kyriacou. New York: Wiley, 109–18.
- Hammonds, E. 1994. Black (w)holes and the geometry of black female sexuality. *Differences* 6 (2&3): 126–45.
- Hampson, E., J. F. Rovet, et al. 1998. Spatial reasoning in children with congenital adrenal hyperplasia due to 21-hydroxylase deficiency. *Developmental Neuropsychology* 14 (2): 299–320.
- Hampson, J. 1955. Hermaphroditic genital appearance, rearing and eroticism in hyperadrenocorticism. *Bulletin of the Johns Hopkins Hospital* 96: 265–73.
- Hampson, J. C., and J. Money. 1955. Idiopathic sexual precocity in the female. *Psychosomatic Medicine* 17 (1): 16–35.
- Hampson, J. L. 1965. Determinants of psychosexual orientation. In *Sex and behavior*, ed. F. A. Beach. New York: Wiley, 108–32.
- Hampson, J. L., and J. G. Hampson. 1961. The ontogenesis of sexual behavior in man. In *Sex and internal secretions*, ed. W. C. Young and G. W. Corner, Baltimore: Williams and Wilkins, 1401–32.
- Hanley, D. F. 1983. Drug and sex testing: Regulations for international competition. *Clinics in Sports Medicine* 2: 13–17.
- Hansen, B. 1989. American physicians' earliest writings about homosexuals, 1880–1900. *Milbank Quarterly* 67 (suppl. 1): 92–108.
- . 1992. American physicians' discovery of homosexuals, 1880–1900: A new diagnosis in a changing society. In *Framing disease*, ed. C. Rosenberg and J. Golden. New Brunswick, NJ: Rutgers University Press, 104–33.
- Haqq, C. M., C.-Y. King, et al. 1994. Molecular basis of mammalian sexual determination: Activation of Müllerian inhibiting substance gene expression by Sry. *Science* 266 (December 2): 1494–1500.
- Haraway, D. 1986. Primateology is politics by other means. In *Feminist approaches to science*, ed. Ruth Bleir. New York: Pergamon Press, pp. 77–118.
- . 1989. *Primate visions*. New York: Routledge.
- . 1991. *Simians, cyborgs and women: The reinvention of nature*. New York: Routledge.
- . 1997. *Modest witness@second millennium.femaleman meets oncomouse<sup>tm</sup>*. New York: Routledge.
- Hard, E., and K. Larsson. 1968. Dependence of mating behavior in male rats on the presence of littermates in infancy. *Brain and Behavioral Evolution* 1: 405–19.
- Harding, S. 1992. After the neutrality ideal: Science, politics, and strong objectivity. *Social Research* 59 (3): 567–87.
- . 1995. Strong objectivity: A response to the new objectivity question. *Synthèse* 104 (3): 1–19.
- Hare-Mustin, R. T., and J. Marecek. 1994. Asking the right questions: Feminist psychology and sex differences. *Feminism and Psychology* 4 (4): 531–37.
- Harmon-Smith, H. 1998. Ten commandments of treating hermaphrodites and the family. *Journal of Clinical Ethics* 9 (4): 371.
- Harrington, A. 1985. Nineteenth-century ideas on hemisphere differences and duality of mind. *Behavioral and Brain Sciences* 8: 617–60.
- . 1987. *Medicine, mind and the double brain*. Princeton: Princeton University Press.
- Harris, G. W., and S. Levine. 1965. Sexual differentiation of the brain and its experimental control. *Journal of Physiology* 181: 379–400.
- Harris, J. R. 1998. *The nurture assumption*. New York: Free Press.

- Hart, B. L. 1972. Manipulation of neonatal androgen: Effects on sexual responses and penile development in male rats. *Physiology and Behavior* 8: 841–45.
- Harwood, J. 1993. *Styles of scientific thought: The German genetics community 1900–1933*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.
- Haste, H. 1994. *The sexual metaphor*. Cambridge: Harvard University Press.
- Hausman, B. L. 1992. Demanding subjectivity: Transsexualism, medicine and the technologies of gender. *Journal of the History of Sexuality* 3 (2): 270–302.
- . 1995. *Changing sex: Transsexualism, technology and the idea of gender in the 20th century*. Durham, NC: Duke University Press.
- Hawkesworth, M. A. 1997. Confounding gender. *Signs* 223: 649–85.
- Hayashi, Y., T. Maruyama, et al. 1998. [Operative methods for severe hypospadias]. *Nippon Hinyokika Gakkai Zasshi* 89 (7): 635–40.
- Hayashi, Y., M. Mogami, et al. 1998. Results of closure of urethrocutaneous fistulas after hypospadias repair. *International Journal of Urology* 5 (2): 167–69.
- Heape, W. 1913. *Sex antagonism*. New York: Putnam.
- . 1914. *Preparation for marriage*. London: Cassell and Company.
- Hecker, B. R., and L. S. McGuire. 1977. Psychosocial function in women treated for vaginal agenesis. *American Journal of Obstetrics and Gynecology* 129 (5): 543–47.
- Held, L. I. 1994. *Models for embryonic periodicity*. Basel, Switz.: Karger.
- Hellige, J. B. 1993. *Hemispheric asymmetry: What's right and what's left?* Cambridge: Harvard University Press.
- Hellige, J. B., K. B. Taylor, et al. 1998. Relationships between brain morphology and behavioral measures of hemispheric asymmetry and interhemispheric interaction. *Brain Cognition* 26 (2): 158–92.
- Hendren, H., and J. D. Crawford. 1969. Adrenogenital syndrome: The anatomy of the anomaly and its repair. Some new concepts. *Journal of Pediatric Surgery* 4 (1): 49–58.
- Hendricks, M. 1993. Is it a boy or a girl? *Johns Hopkins Magazine*, 45 no. 6: 10–16.
- Hendriks-Jansen, H. 1996. *Catching ourselves in the act: Situated activity, interactive emergence, evolution, and human thought*. Cambridge: MIT Press.
- Herdt, G. 1990a. Developmental discontinuities and sexual orientation across cultures. In *Homosexuality/heterosexuality: Concepts of sexual orientation*, ed. D. P. McWhirter, S. Sanders, and J. M. Reinisch. New York: Oxford University Press, pp. 208–36.
- . 1990b. Mistaken gender: 5-alpha reductase hermaphroditism and biological reductionism in sexual identity reconsidered. *American Anthropologist* 92: 433–46.
- . 1994a. Mistaken sex: Culture, biology and the third sex in New Guinea. In *Third sex third gender: Beyond sexual dimorphism in culture and history*, ed. G. Herdt. New York: Zone Books, 419–46.
- . 1994b. Third sexes and third genders. In *Third sex third gender: Beyond sexual dimorphism in culture and history*, ed. G. Herdt. New York: Zone Books: 21–84.
- Herdt, G. H., and J. Davidson. 1988. The Sambia Turnim-man: Sociocultural and clinical aspects of gender formation in male pseudohermaphrodites with 5alpha-reductase deficiency in Papua New Guinea. *Archives of Sexual Behavior* 17 (1): 33–56.
- Heriot, A. 1975. *The castrati in opera*. New York: Da Capo Press.
- Herrn, R. 1995. On the history of biological theories of homosexuality. *Journal of Homosexuality* 28 (1 and 2): 31–56.
- Herschberger, R. 1948. *Adam's Rib*. New York: Pellegrini and Cudahy.

- Hess, D. J. 1997. *Science studies: An advanced introduction*. New York: New York University Press.
- Hess, R. A., D. Bunick, et al. 1997. A role for oestrogens in the male reproductive system. *Nature* 390 (December 4): 509–12.
- Hill, R. T. 1937a. Ovaries secrete male hormone I. Restoration of the castrate type of seminal vesicle and prostate glands to normal by grafts of ovaries in mice. *Endocrinology* 21: 495–502.
- . 1937b. Ovaries secrete male hormone III. Temperature control of male hormone output by grafted ovaries. *Endocrinology* 21: 633–36.
- Hines, M. 1990. Gonadal hormones and human cognitive development. *Comparative Physiology* 8: 51–63.
- Hines, M., L. Chiu, et al. 1992. Cognition and the corpus callosum: Verbal fluency, visuospatial ability, and language lateralization related to midsagittal surface areas of callosal subregions. *Behavioral Neuroscience* 106 (1): 3–14.
- Hines, M., and M. L. Collaer. 1993. Gonadal hormones and sexual differentiation of human behavior: Developments from research on endocrine syndromes and studies of brain structure. *Annual Review of Sex Research* 4: 1–48.
- Ho, M.-W. 1989. A structuralism of process: Towards a post-Darwinian rational morphology. In *Dynamic Structures in Biology*, ed. B. Goodwin, A. Sibatani, and G. Webster. Edinburgh: Edinburgh University Press, 31–48.
- Ho, M.-W., and S. W. Fox. 1988. Processes and metaphors in evolution. In *Evolutionary processes and metaphors*, ed. M.-W. Ho and S. W. Fox. Chichester, U.K.: Wiley, 1–16.
- Ho, M.-W., A. Matheson, et al. 1987. Ether-induced segmentation disturbances in *Drosophila melanogaster*. *Roux's Archives for Developmental Biology* 196: 511–21.
- Hoebelke, P., E. V. Van Laecke, et al. 1997. Current trends in the treatment of hypospadias. *Acta Urologica Belgica* 65 (4): 17–23.
- Holden, C. 1992. Experts slam Olympic gene test. *Science* 255 (5048): 1073.
- Holloway, R. L. 1998. Relative size of the human corpus callosumredux: statistical smoke and mirrors? *Behavioral and Brain Sciences* 21 (3): 333–35.
- Holloway, R. L., P. J. Anderson, et al. 1993. Sexual dimorphism in the human corpus callosum from three independent samples: Relative size of the corpus callosum. *American Journal of Physical Anthropology* 92: 481–98.
- Holloway, R. L., and M. C. de Lacoste. 1986. Sexual dimorphism in the human corpus callosum: An extension and replication study. *Human Neurobiology* 5: 87–91.
- Holmes, M. 1994. Medical politics and cultural imperatives: Intersexuality beyond pathology and erasure. Master's thesis, Interdisciplinary Studies, York University.
- Holmes, S. A. V., J. M. W. Kirk, et al. 1992. Surgical reinforcement of gender identity in adolescent intersex patients. *Urologia Internationalis* 48: 430–33.
- Hornstein, G. 1988. Quantifying psychological phenomena: Debates, dilemmas, and implications. In *The rise of experimentation in American psychology*, ed. J. G. Morawski. New Haven: Yale University Press, 1–34.
- Hornstein, G., and S. L. Star. 1994. Universality biases: How theories about human nature succeed. *Philosophy of the Social Sciences* 20 (4): 421–36.
- Horowitz, I. L. 1995. The Rushton file: Racial comparisons and median passions. *Society* 32: 7ff.
- Hoshino, S., S. Inoue, et al. 1996. Demonstration of isoforms of the estrogen receptor in the bone tissue of osteoblastic cells. *Calcified Tissue International* 57 (6): 466–68.

- Houtsmuller, E. J., J. Juranek, et al. 1994. Males located caudally in the uterus affect sexual behavior of male rats in adulthood. *Behavioral Brain Research* 62 (2): 119–225.
- Howe, J. W., ed. 1874. *Sex and education: A reply to Dr. E. Clarke's "Sex in education."* Boston: Roberts Brothers.
- Hubbard, R. 1990. *The politics of women's biology*. New York: Routledge.
- Hubbard, R., and E. Wald. 1993. *Exploding the gene myth: How genetic information is produced and manipulated by scientists, physicians, employers, insurance companies, educators and law enforcers*. Boston: Beacon Press.
- Hughes, W., C. C. Erickson, et al. 1958. True hermaphroditism: Report of a case. *Journal of Pediatrics* 52: 662–69.
- Hunt, M. M. 1997. *How science takes stock: The story of meta-analysis*. New York: Russell Sage Foundation.
- Hunter, R. H. F. 1995. *Sex determination, differentiation and intersexuality in placental mammals*. Cambridge, U.K.: Cambridge University Press.
- Hurtig, A. L., J. Radhakrishnan, et al. 1983. Psychological evaluation of treated females with virilizing congenital adrenal hyperplasia. *Journal of Pediatric Surgery* 18 (6): 887–93.
- Hutchison, J. B., C. Beyer, et al. 1994. Brain formation of oestrogen in the mouse: Sex dimorphism in aromatase development. *Journal of Steroid Biochemistry and Molecular Biology* 49 (4–6): 407–15.
- Hutson, J. 1992. Clitoral hypertrophy and other forms of ambiguous genitalia in the labor ward. *Australia and New Zealand Journal of Obstetrics and Gynecology* 32(3): 238–39.
- Huttenlocher, P. R., and A. S. Dabholkar. 1997. Regional differences in synaptogenesis in human cerebral cortex. *Journal of Comparative Neurology* 387: 167–78.
- Huussen, A. H. J. 1987. Sodomy in the Dutch Republic during the eighteenth century. In *'Tis nature's fault: Unauthorized sexuality during the enlightenment*, ed. R. P. Maccubbin. Cambridge, U. K.: Cambridge University Press: 169–78.
- Hyde, J. S. 1997. Gender differences in math performance: Not big, not biological. In *Women, men and gender: Ongoing debates*, ed. M. R. Walsh. New Haven: Yale University Press, 283–87.
- Hyde, J. S., and N. M. McKinley. 1997. Gender differences in cognition: Results from meta-analyses. In *Gender differences in human cognition*, ed. J. T. E. Richardson. Oxford, U.K.: Oxford University Press, 30–51.
- Hynd, G., J. Hall, et al. 1995. Dyslexia and corpus callosum morphology. *Archives of Neurology* 52: 32–38.
- Ingber, D. E. 1998. The architecture of life. *Scientific American* (January): 48–57.
- Ingelman-Sundberg, A. 1997. The anterior vaginal wall as an organ for the transmission of active forces to the urethra and the clitoris. *International Urogynecol Journal of Pelvic Floor Dysfunction* 8 (1): 50–51.
- Innes-Williams, D. 1981. Masculinizing genitoplasty. *Pediatric and Adolescent Endocrinology* 8: 237–46.
- Irvine, J. M. 1990a. *Disorders of desire: Sex and gender in modern American sexology*. Philadelphia: Temple University Press.
- . 1990b. From different to sameness: Gender ideology in sexual science. *Journal of Sex Research* 27 (1): 7–24.
- Issa, M. M., and J. P. Gearhart. 1989. The failed MAGPI: Management and prevention. *British Journal of Urology* 64: 169–71.
- Jacklin, C. N. 1989. Female and male: Issues of gender. *American Psychologist* 44 (2): 127–33.

- Jacklin, C. N., and C. Reynolds. 1993. Gender and childhood socialization. In *The Psychology of gender*, ed. A. E. Beall and R. J. Sternberg. New York: Guilford Press, 197–214.
- Jackson, M. 1987. “Facts of life” or the eroticization of women’s oppression? Sexology and the social construction of heterosexuality. In *The cultural construction of sexuality*, ed. P. Caplan. London: Tavistock Publications, 52–81.
- Jacobs, P., P. Dalton, et al. 1997. Turner Syndrome: A cytogenetic and molecular study. *Annals of Human Genetics* 61: 471–83.
- Jacobs, S.-E., W. Thomas, et al., eds. 1997. *Two-spirit people: Native American gender identity, sexuality and spirituality*. Urbana: University of Illinois Press.
- James, J. B., ed. 1997. *The significance of gender: Theory and research about difference*. Boston: Blackwell.
- Jäncke, L., H. Steinmetz, et al. 1992. Dichotic listening: What does it measure? *Neuropsychologia* 30 (11): 941–50.
- Jayanthi, V. R., G. A. McLorie, et al. 1994. Can previously relocated penile skin be successfully used for salvage hypospadias repair? *Journal of Urology* 152 (August): 740–43.
- Jayne, C. E. 1986. Methodology in sex research in 1986: An editor’s commentary. *Journal of Sex Research* 22 (1): 1–5.
- Jeffreys, S. 1985. *The spinster and her enemies: Feminism and sexuality 1880–1930*. London: Pandora.
- Jilka, R. L., G. Hangoc, et al. 1992. Increased osteoclast development after estrogen loss: Mediation by interleukin-6. *Science* 257: 88–91.
- Jiménez, R., and M. Burgos. 1998. Mammalian sex determination: Joining pieces of the genetic puzzle. *BioEssays* 20: 696–99.
- Johansson, C. B., S. Momma, et al. 1999. Identification of a neural stem cell in the adult mammalian central nervous system. *Cell* 96: 25–34.
- Johnson, D., and D. J. Coleman. 1998. The selective use of a single-stage and a two-stage technique for hypospadias correction in 157 consecutive cases with the aim of normal appearance and function. *British Journal of Plastic Surgery* 51 (3): 195–201.
- Johnson, S. C., T. Farnsworth, et al. 1944. Corpus callosum surface area across the human adult life span: Effect of age and gender. *Brain Research Bulletin* 35 (4): 373–77.
- Johnson, S. C., J. B. Pinkston, et al. 1996. Corpus callosum morphology in normal controls and traumatic brain injury: Sex differences, mechanisms of injury and neurophysiological correlates. *Neurophysiology* 10 (3): 408–15.
- Johnston, T. D. 1987. The persistence of dichotomies in the study of behavioral development. *Developmental Review* 7: 149–82.
- Johnston, T. D., and G. Gottlieb. 1990. Neophenogenesis: A developmental theory of phenotypic evolution. *Journal of Theoretical Biology* 147: 471–96.
- Jones, A. R., and P. Stallybrass. 1991. Fetishizing gender: Constructing the hermaphrodite in Renaissance Europe. In *Bodyguards: The cultural politics of gender ambiguity*, ed. J. Epstein. New York: Routledge, 80–111.
- Jones, H. W., and L. Wilkins. 1961. Gynecological operations in 94 patients with intersexuality. *American Journal of Obstetrics and Gynecology* 82: 1142–53.

- Jones, James H. 1997. *Alfred Kinsey: A public/private life*. New York: Norton.
- Jordanova, L. J. 1980. Natural facts: A historical perspective on science and sexuality. In *Nature, culture and gender*, ed. C. P. MacCormack and M. Strathern. Cambridge, U.K.: Cambridge University Press, 42–69.
- . 1989. *Sexual visions: Images of gender in science and medicine between the 18<sup>th</sup> and 20<sup>th</sup> century*. Madison: University of Wisconsin Press, pp. 42–69.
- Joseph, V. T. 1997. Pudendal-thigh flap vaginoplasty in the reconstruction of genital anomalies. *Journal of Pediatric Surgery* 32 (1): 62–65.
- Jost, A. 1946a. Recherches sur la différenciation sexuelle de l'embryon de lapin: Action des androgènes de synthèse sur l'histogenèse génitale. *Archives d'Anatomie Microscopique* 36 (3): 242–70.
- . 1946b. Recherches sur la différenciation sexuelle de l'embryon de lapin: Introduction et embryologie génitale normale. *Archives d'Anatomie Microscopique* 36 (2): 151–200.
- . 1946c. Recherches sur la différenciation sexuelle de l'embryon de lapin: Rôle des gonades foetales dans la différenciation sexuelle somatique. *Archives d'Anatomie Microscopique* 36 (4): 271–315.
- . 1947. Sur les effets de la castration précoce de l'embryon mâle de lapin. *Comptes Rendus des Séances de la Société de Biologie* 141 (3–4): 126–29.
- . 1953. Problems of fetal endocrinology. In *Recent progress in hormone research*, ed. G. Pincus. New York: Academic Press, VIII: 379–419.
- . 1954. Modalities in the action of gonadal and gonad-stimulating hormones in the foetus. *Memoirs of the Society for Endocrinology* 4 (pt. 1): 237–48.
- . 1960. Hormonal influences in the sex development of bird and mammalian embryos. *Memoirs of the Society for Endocrinology* 7: 49–62.
- . 1965. Gonadal hormones in the sex differentiation of the mammalian fetus. In *Organogenesis*, ed. R. L. DeHaan and H. Ursprung. New York: Holt, Rinehart and Winston, 611–28.
- . 1972. A new look at the mechanisms controlling sex differentiation in mammals. *Johns Hopkins Medical Journal* 130 (January): 38–53.
- Jost, A., and Y. Bergerard. 1949. Culture *in vitro* d'ébauches du tractus génital du fœtus de rat. *Comptes Rendus des Séances de la Société de Biologie* 144 (9–10): 608–9.
- Jost, A., and B. Bozic. 1951. Données sur la différenciation des conduits génitaux du fœtus de rat, étudié *in vitro*. *Comptes Rendus des Séances de la Société de Biologie* 145 (9–10): 647–50.
- Jost, A., B. Vigier, et al. 1973. Studies on sex differentiation in mammals. Recent *Progress in Hormone Research*, ed. R. O. Greep. 29: 1–41.
- Juhn, M., F. E. D'Amour, et al. 1931. Effect of the female hormone oestrin upon the sex type of the feathers of brown leghorns. *Proceedings of the second international congress for sex research, London 1930*, ed. A. W. Greenwood. Edinburgh: Oliver and Boyd, 388–95.
- Juraska, J. M., and M. Meyer. 1985. Environmental, but not sex, differences exist in the gross size of the rat corpus callosum.

- Society for Neurosciences Abstracts* 11: 528.
- Kaas, J. H. 1995. How the cortex reorganizes. *Nature* 375 (June 29): 735–36.
- . 1998. Phantoms of the brain. *Nature* 391 (January 22): 331–32.
- Kagan, J. 1994. *Galen's prophecy: Temperament in human nature*. New York: Basic Books.
- Kahnt, L. C., and E. A. Doisy. 1928. The vaginal smear method of assay of the ovarian hormone. *Endocrinology* 12: 760–68.
- Kalaitzoglou, G., and M. I. New. 1993. Congenital adrenal hyperplasia: Molecular insights learned from patients. *Receptor* 3(3): 211–22.
- Kalloo, N. B., J. P. Gearhart, et al. 1993. Sexually dimorphic expression of estrogen receptors, but not of androgen receptors in human fetal external genitalia. *Journal of Clinical Endocrinology and Metabolism* 77 (3): 692–98.
- Kammerer, P. 1923. *Rejuvenation and the prolongation of human efficiency: Experiences with the Steinach-Operation on man and animals*. New York: Boni and Liveright.
- Karaviti, L. P., A. B. Mercado, et al. 1992. Prenatal diagnosis/treatment in families at risk for infants with steroid 21-hydroxylase deficiency congenital adrenal hyperplasia. *Journal of Steroid Biochemistry and Molecular Biology* 41 (3–8): 445–51.
- Karkare, S., T. R. Kelly, et al. 1995. Morphological aspects of female Syrian hamster gallbladder induced by one-month sex steroid treatment. *Journal of Submicroscopic Cytology and Pathology* 27 (1): 35–52.
- Karraker, K., D. A. Vogel, et al. 1995. Parents' gender-stereotyped perceptions of newborns: The eye of the beholder revisited. *Sex Roles* 33 (9–10): 687–701.
- Kates, G. 1995. *Monsieur d'Eon is a woman: A tale of political intrigue and sexual masquerade*. New York: Basic Books.
- Katz, J. 1976. *Gay American history: Lesbians and gay men in the USA: A documentary history*. New York: Crowell.
- . 1990. The invention of heterosexuality. *Socialist Review* 20: 7–34.
- . 2001. *L'Invention de l'hétérosexualité*. Paris: EPEL (éd. or. 1995).
- Kay, L. E. 1993. *The molecular vision of life: Caltech, the Rockefeller Foundation and the rise of the new biology*. New York: Oxford University Press.
- Keller, E. F. 1985. *Reflections on gender and science*. New Haven: Yale University Press.
- Keller, E. F., and J. Ahouse. 1997. Writing and reading about Dolly. *BioEssays* 19 (8): 741–42.
- Kellogg, N. D., and J. M. Parra. 1991. Linea vestibularis: A previously undescribed normal genital structure in female neonates. *Pediatrics* 87 (6): 926–29.
- Kemperman, G., and F. H. Gage. 1999. New nerve cells for the adult brain. *Scientific American* (May): 48–53.
- Kemperman, G., H.G. Kuhn, et al. 1998. Experience-induced neurogenesis in the senescent dentate gyrus. *Journal of Neuroscience* 18 (9): 3206–12.
- Kennedy, E. L., and M. D. Davis. 1993. *Boots of leather, slippers of gold: The history of a lesbian community*. New York: Routledge.
- Kertesz, A., M. Polk, et al. 1987. Cerebral dominance, sex, and callosal size in MRI. *Neurology* 37: 1385–88.

- Kessler, S. J. 1990. The medical construction of gender: Case management of intersexed infants. *Signs* 16 (1): 3–26.
- . 1998. *Lessons from the intersexed*. New Brunswick, NJ: Rutgers University Press.
- Kessler, S. J., and W. McKenna. 1978. *Gender: An ethnomethodological approach*. New York: Wiley.
- Kevles, D. J. 1968. Testing the army's intelligence. *Journal of American History* 55(3): 565–81.
- . 1985. *In the name of eugenics: Genetics and the uses of human heredity*. New York: Knopf.
- Kim, J. H. Y., A. Ellman, et al. 1996. A re-examination of sex differences in axon density and number in the splenium of the rat corpus callosum. *Brain Research* 740: 47–56.
- Kinsey, A. C., et al. 1948. *Le Comportement sexuel de l'homme*. Paris: Pavois (éd. or. 1948).
- . 1954. *Le Comportement sexuel de la femme*. Paris: Amiot-Dupont (éd. or. 1953).
- Kinsman, G. 1987. *The regulation of desire: Sexuality in Canada*. Montreal: Black Rose Books.
- Kipnis, K., and M. Diamond. 1998. Pediatric ethics and the surgical assignment of sex. *Journal of Clinical Ethics* 9 (4): 398–410.
- Kirkwood, A., M. G. Rioult, et al. 1996. Experience-dependent modification of synaptic plasticity in visual cortex. *Nature* 381 (June 6): 526–28.
- Kitzinger, C. 1994. Should psychologists study sex differences? *Feminism and Psychology* 44 (4): 501–6.
- Klein, F. 1990. The need to view sexual orientation as a multivariable dynamic process: A theoretical perspective. In *Homosexuality/heterosexuality: Concepts of sexual orientation*, ed. D. P. McWhirter, S. A. Sanders, and J. M. Reinisch. New York: Oxford University Press, 277–82.
- Klein, M., and A. S. Parkes. 1937. The progesterone-like action of testosterone and certain related compounds. *Proceedings of the Royal Society of London B* 3: 574–79.
- Knecht, S., H. Henningsen, et al. 1996. Reorganizational and perceptual changes after amputation. *Brain* 119 (4): 1213–19.
- Knudsen, E. I. 1998. Capacity for plasticity in the adult owl auditory system expanded by juvenile experience. *Science* 279 (March 6): 1531–33.
- Koch, F. C. 1931a. Biochemical studies on the testicular hormone. In *Proceedings of the second international congress for sex research*, ed. A.W. Greenwood. Edinburgh: Oliver and Boyd, 322–28.
- . 1931b. The extraction, distribution and action of testicular hormones. *Journal of the American Medical Association* 96 (12): 937–39.
- . 1939. Biochemistry of androgens. In *Sex and internal secretions*, ed. E. Allen, C. H. Danforth, and E. A. Doisy. Baltimore: Williams and Wilkins, 807–45.
- Koenig, H. L., M. Schumacher, et al. 1995. Progesterone synthesis and myelin formation by Schwann cells. *Science* 268 (June 9): 1500–03.
- Koertge, N. 1990. Constructing concepts of sexuality: A philosophical commentary. In *Homosexuality/heterosexuality: Concepts of sexual orientation*, ed. D. P. McWhirter, S. A. Sanders, and J. M. Reinisch. New York: Oxford University Press, pp. 387–98.

- Kohler, R. E. 1976. The management of science: The experience of Warren Weaver and the Rockefeller Foundation programme in molecular biology. *Minerva* 14 (3): 279–99.
- . 1994. *Lords of the fly: Drosophila genetics and the experimental life*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.
- Kojima, Y., Y. Hayashi, et al. 1998. [A case of successful hypospadias repair without infection using recombinant human granulocyte-colony stimulating factor rhG-CSF for idiopathic neutropenia]. *Hinyokika Kiyo* 44 (6): 419–21.
- Kolata, G. 1992. Who is female? Science can't say. *New York Times*, Feb. 16, Section 4, p. 6.
- . 1998a. Researchers report success in method to pick baby's sex. *New York Times*, September 9, A1ff.
- . 1998b. Studies find brain grows new cells. *New York Times*, March 17, C1ff.
- Kolb, B. 1995. *Brain plasticity and behavior*. Mahwah, NJ: Lawrence Erlbaum Associates.
- Kolb, B., and I.Q. Whishaw. 1998. Brain plasticity and behavior. *Annual Review of Psychology* 49: 43–64.
- Korach, K. S. 1994. Insights from the study of animals lacking functional estrogen receptor. *Science* 266 (December 2): 1524–27.
- Korenchevsky, V., M. Dennison, et al. 1932. 249. The rat unit of testicular hormone. *Biochemical Journal* 262: 2097–2107.
- . 1937. 103. The action of testosterone propionate on normal adult female rats. *Biochemical Journal* 31 (1): 780–85.
- Korenchevsky, V., and K. Hall. 1937. The bisexual and co-operative properties of the sex hormones as shown by the histological investigation of the sex organs of female rats treated with these hormones. *Journal of Pathology and Bacteriology* 45: 681–708.
- . 1938. Manifold effects of male and female sex hormones in both sexes. *Nature* 142: 998.
- Koyanagi, T., K. Nonomura, et al. 1994. One-stage repair of hypospadias: Is there no simple method universally applicable to all types of hypospadias? *Journal of Urology* 152 (October): 1232–37.
- Kraft-Ebing, R. V. 1999. *Psychopathia Sexualis. Étude médico-légale à l'usage des médecins et des juristes*. Paris: Pocket.
- Krasnegor, N. A., and R. S. Bridges, eds. 1990. *Mammalian parenting*. New York: Oxford University Press.
- Kraus, E. M. 1979. *The metaphysics of experience: A companion to Whitehead's process and philosophy*. New York: Fordham University Press.
- Kropfl, D., A. Tucak, et al. 1998. Using buccal mucosa for urethral reconstruction in primary and re-operative surgery. *European Journal of Urology* 34 (3): 216–20.
- Kuhnle, U., H. P. Schwartz, et al. 1994. Familial true hermaphroditism—paternal and maternal transmission of true hermaphroditism 46, XX and XX maleness in the absence of Y-chromosomal sequences. *Human Genetics* 92 (6): 571–76.
- Kumar, H., J. H. Kiefer, et al. 1974. Clitoroplasty: Experience during a 19-year period. *Journal of Urology* 111: 81–84.
- Kunitz, S. J., and H. Haycraft, eds. 1942. *Twentieth century authors: A biographical dictionary of modern literature*. New York: H.W.Wilson.
- Kupfer, S. R., C. A. Quigley, et al. 1992. Male pseudohermaphroditism. *Seminars in Perinatology* 16 (5): 319–31.
- Lajic, S., A. Wedell, et al. 1998. Long-term somatic follow-up of prenatally treated children with congenital adrenal hyperplasia.

- Journal of Clinical Endocrinology and Metabolics* 83 (11): 3872–80.
- Lander, Eric S., and J. N. Schork. 1994. Genetic dissection of complex traits. *Science* 265: 2037–48.
- Landrigan, P. J., J. E. Carlson, et al. 1998. Children's health and the environment: A new agenda for prevention research. *Environmental Health Perspectives* 106 (suppl 3): 787–94.
- Laqueur, E., and S. E. de Jongh. 1928. A female (sexual) hormone. *Journal of the American Medical Association* 91 (16): 1169–72.
- Laqueur, T. 1992a. *La Fabrique du sexe. Essai sur le corps et le genre en Occident*. Paris: Gallimard (éd. or. 1990).
- . 1992b. Sexual desire and the market economy during the industrial revolution. In *Discourses of sexuality*, ed. D. C. Stanton. Ann Arbor: University of Michigan Press, 185–215.
- Larosa, J. C. 1995. Androgens and women's health: Genetic and epidemiological aspects of lipid metabolism. *American Journal of Medicine* 98 (suppl. 1A): S22–26.
- Latour, B. 1983. Give me a laboratory and I will raise the world. In *Science Observed*, ed. K. Knorr-Cetina and M. Mulkay. London: Sage, pp. 141–70.
- . 1989. *La Science en action*. Paris: La Découverte (éd. or. 1987).
- . 2001 [1984]. *Les Microbes : guerre et paix, suivi de Irréductions*. Paris: La Découverte.
- . 1990. Drawing things together. In *Representation in Scientific Practice*, ed. Lynch M., and S. Woolgar. Cambridge: MIT Press, 19–68.
- . 1991. *Nous n'avons jamais été modernes*. Paris: La Découverte.
- Lattimer, J. K. 1961. Relocation and recession of the enlarged clitoris with preservation of the glans: An alternative to amputation. *Journal of Urology* 86 (1): 113–16.
- Laue, L., and O. M. Rennert. 1995. Congenital adrenal hyperplasia: Molecular genetics and alternative approaches to treatment. *Advances in Pediatrics* 42: 113–43.
- Laumann, E.O., J. H. Gagnon, et al. 1994. *The social organization of sexuality: Sexual practices in the United States*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.
- Laumann, E. O., R. T. Michael, et al. 1994. A political history of the national sex survey of adults. *Family Planning Perspectives* 26 (1): 34–38.
- Laviola, G., and E. Alleva. 1995. Sibling effects on the behavior of infant mouse litters *Mus domesticus*. *Journal of Comparative Psychology* 109 (1): 68–75.
- Laycock, H. T., and D. V. Davies. 1953. A case of true hermaphroditism. *British Journal of Surgery* 41: 79–82.
- Le Fanu, J. 1992. Olympic chiefs urged to drop sex test. *Sunday Telegraph*, Feb. 2 (London), 2.
- Lee, E. H.-J. 1994. Producing sex: An interdisciplinary perspective on sex assignment decisions for intersexes. Senior thesis, Brown University.
- Lee, P. A., T. Mazur, et al. 1980. Micropenis. I. Criteria, etiologies and classification. *Johns Hopkins Medical Journal* 146: 156–63.
- Lee, P., and P. Gruppuso. 1999. Should cosmetic surgery be performed on the genitals of children born with ambiguous genitalia? *Physicians Weekly* 16, no. 31 (electronic version).
- Leland, J., and M. Miller. 1998. Can gays “convert”? *Newsweek*, August 17, 46–50.
- LeVay, S. 1991. A difference in hypothalamic structure between heterosexual and homosexual men. *Science* 253: 1034–37.

- . 1996. *Queer science: The use and abuse of research on homosexuality*. Cambridge: MIT Press.
- Leveroni, C. L., and S. A. Berenbaum. 1998. Early androgen effects on interest in infants: Evidence from children with congenital adrenal hyperplasia. *Developmental Neuropsychology* 14 (2–3): 321–40.
- Levy, G. D. 1989. Relations among aspects of children's social environments, gender schematization, gender role knowledge and flexibility. *Sex Roles* 21 (11–12): 803–23.
- Lewin, M. 1984. Rather worse than folly? Psychology measures femininity and masculinity, 1. From Terman and Miles to the Guilfords. In *In the Shadow of the past: Psychology portrays the sexes: A social and intellectual history*, ed. M. Lewin. New York: Columbia University Press, 155–78.
- Lewis, D. W. 1971. Katherine Bement Davis. In *Notable American Women, 1607–1950; A biographical dictionary*, ed. J.W. James and P. S. Boyer. Cambridge: Harvard University Press, 439–44.
- Lewis, M. 1975. Early sex differences in the human: Studies of socioemotional development. *Archives of sexual behavior* 4 (4): 329–35.
- Lewis, S. 1925. *Arrowsmith*. New York: P. F. Collier.
- Lewontin, R., and R. Levins. 1985. *The dialectical biologist*. Cambridge: Harvard University Press.
- Lewontin, R. C. 1974. The analysis of variance and the analysis of causes. *American Journal of Human Genetics* 26: 400–11.
- . 1992. *Biology as ideology*. New York: HarperCollins.
- Lewontin, R. C., S. Rose, et al. 1984. *Not in our genes*. New York: Pantheon.
- Lillie, F. R. 1916. The theory of the free-martin. *Science* 43: 39–53.
- . 1917. The Free-Martin: A study of the action of sex hormones in the foetal life of cattle. *Journal of Experimental Zoology* 23 (2): 371–423.
- . 1939. General biological introduction. In *Sex and Internal Secretions*, ed. E. Allen. Baltimore: Williams and Wilkins, 3–14.
- Lindgren, B. W., E. F. Reda, et al. 1998. Single and multiple dermal grafts for the management of severe penile curvature. *Journal of Urology* 160 (3 pt. 2): 1128–30.
- Litteria, M. 1994. Long-term effects of neonatal ovariectomy on cerebellar development in the rat: A histological and morphometric study. *Developmental Brain Research* 811: 113–0.
- Lobe, T. E., D. L. Woodall, et al. 1987. The complications of surgery for intersex: Changing patterns over two decades. *Journal of Pediatric Surgery* 22 (7): 651–52.
- Lock, M. 1997. Decentering the natural body: Making difference matter. *Configurations* 5 (2): 267–92.
- Lombroso, C., and W. Ferrero. 1895. *The female offender*. London: T. Fisher Unwin.
- Longino, H. 1990. *Science as social knowledge: Values and objectivity in scientific inquiry*. Princeton: Princeton University Press.
- Lorber, J. 1993. Believing is seeing: Biology as ideology. *Gender and Society* 7 (4): 568–81.
- . 1997. *Paradoxes of gender*. New Haven: Yale University Press.
- Lorenz, K. Z. 1952. *King Solomon's ring*. New York: Crowell.

- Lott, B. 1997. The personal and social correlates of a gender difference ideology. *Journal of Social Issues* 53 (2): 279–98.
- Lott, B., and D. Maluso. 1993. The social learning of gender. In *The Psychology of Gender*, ed. A. E. Beall and R. J. Sternberg. New York: Guilford Press, 99–123.
- Lowry, T. P., and T. S. Lowry, eds. 1976. *The clitoris*. St. Louis: Warren H. Green.
- Lubs, H. A., O. Vilar, et al. 1959. Familial male pseudohermaphroditism with labial testes and partial feminization: Endocrine studies and genetic aspects. *Journal of Clinical Endocrinology and Metabolism* 19: 1110–20.
- Lunbeck, E. 1994. *The psychiatric persuasion: Knowledge, gender, and power in modern America*. Princeton: Princeton University Press.
- Lundberg, F., and M. F. Farnham. 1947. *Modern woman: The lost sex*. New York: Harper and Bros.
- Luttge, W.G., and N. R. Hall. 1973. Differential effectiveness of testosterone and its metabolites in the induction of male sexual behavior in two strains of albino mice. *Hormones and Behavior* 4 (1–2): 31–44.
- Lydon, J. P., F. DeMayo, et al. 1995. Mice lacking progesterone receptor exhibit pleiotropic reproductive abnormalities. *Genes and Development* 9: 2266–78.
- Lynch, M. 1990. The externalized retina: Selection and mathematization in the visual documentation of objects in the life sciences. In *Representation in scientific practice*, ed. M. Lynch and Steven Woolgar. Cambridge: MIT Press, 153–86.
- McCann, J., R. Wells, et al. 1990. Genital findings in prepubertal girls selected for nonabuse: A descriptive study. *Pediatrics* 86(3): 428–39.
- McCauley, E., and A. J. Urquiza. 1988. *Endocrine influences on human sexual behavior*. Amsterdam: Elsevier.
- McClanahan, E. T. 1995. The “five-sex follies” and all that. *Providence Journal*, August 31. Providence, RI: B6.
- McCormick, C. M., S. Witelson, et al. 1990. Left-handedness in homosexual men and women: neuroendocrine implications. *Psychoneuroendocrinology* 15: 69–76.
- McElreavey, K., E. Vilain, et al. 1993. A regulatory cascade hypothesis for mammalian sex determination: SRY represses a negative regulator of male development. *Proceedings of the National Academy of Science, USA* 90 (April): 3368–72.
- McEwen, B., H. Cameron, et al. 1994. Resolving a mystery: Progress in understanding the function of adrenal steroid receptors in hippocampus. *Progress in Brain Research* 100: 149–55.
- McGill, T. E., D. A. Dewsbury, et al., eds. 1978. *Sex and behavior: Status and Prospectus*. New York: Plenum Press.
- McGill, T. E., and C. M. Haynes. 1973. Heterozygosity and retention of ejaculatory reflex after castration in male mice. *Journal of Comparative Physiology and Psychology* 84: 423.
- McHale, S. M., A. C. Crouter, et al. 1999. Family context and gender role socialization in middle childhood: Comparing girls to boys and sisters to brothers. *Child Development* 70(4): 990–1004.
- McIntosh, M. 1968. The Homosexual Role. *Social Problems* 16: 182–92.
- Mackenzie, D. A. 1981. *Statistics in Britain: 1865–1930: The social construction of scientific knowledge*. Edinburgh, Edinburgh University Press.

- MacLusky, C., N. J. Walters, et al. 1994. Aromatase in the cerebral cortex, hippocampus and mid-brain: Ontogeny and developmental implications. *Molecular and Cellular Neurosciences* 56: 691–698.
- McNay, L. 1993. *Foucault and feminism*. Boston: Northeastern University Press.
- Madlafousek, J., and Z. Hlinak. 1977. Sexual behavior in the female laboratory rat: Inventory, patterning and measurement. *Behavior* 63: 129–174.
- Madsen, P. O. 1963. Familial female pseudohermaphroditism with hypertension and penile urethra. *Journal of Urology* 90(4): 466–69.
- Magee, M., and D. C. Miller. 1997. *Lesbian lives: Psychoanalytic narratives old and new*. Hillsdale, N.J.: Analytic Press.
- Magid, B. 1993. A young woman's homosexuality reconsidered: Freud's "The psychogenesis of a case of homosexuality in a woman." *Journal of the American Academy of Psychoanalysis* 21(3): 421–32.
- Maienschein, J. 1991. *Transforming traditions in American biology, 1880–1915*. Baltimore: Johns Hopkins University Press.
- Maletic-Savatic, M., R. Malinow, et al. 1999. Rapid dentritic morphogenesis in CA1 hippocampal dendrites induced by synaptic activity. *Science* 283(March 19): 1924–26.
- Mall, F. P. 1909. On several anatomical characteristics of the human brain, said to vary according to race and sex, with special reference to the frontal lobe. *American Journal of Anatomy* 9: 1–32.
- Malson, L., and J. M. G. Itard. 1972. *Wolf children and the problem of human nature and the wild boy of Aveyron*. New York: Monthly Review Press.
- Mann, C. C. 1994. Can meta-analysis make policy? *Science* 266: 960–62.
- Manning, K. R. 1983. *Black Apollo of science: The life of Ernest Everett Just*. New York: Oxford University Press.
- Marcus, E. 1992. *Making history: The struggle for gay and lesbian equal rights*. New York: HarperCollins.
- Marks, J. 1994. *Human biodiversity: Genes, race and history*. New York: Aldine de Gruyter.
- Marshall, F. H. A. 1910. *The physiology of reproduction*. New York: Longmans, Green.
- . 1929. Walter Heape, F. R. S. *Nature* 124(3128): 588–89.
- Marshall, F. H. A., and W. A. Jolly. 1907. Results of removal and transplantation of ovaries. *Transactions of the Royal Society of Edinburgh* 45(no. 21, p. 3): 589–99.
- Martin, C. L. 1994. Cognitive influences on the development and maintenance of gender segregation. *New Directions for Child Development* 65(Fall): 35–51.
- Martin, C. L., and J. K. Little. 1990. The relation of gender understanding to children's sex-typed preferences and gender stereotypes. *Child Development* 61: 1427–39.
- Martin, C. L., C. H. Wood, et al. 1990. The development of gender stereotype components. *Child Development* 61: 1891–1904.
- Martin, J. B. 1993. Molecular genetics of neurological diseases. *Science* 262: 674–75.
- Martin, J. R. 1994. Methodological essentialism, false difference, and other dangerous traps. *Signs* 19(3): 630–57.
- Masters, W. H., and V. E. Johnson. 1966. *Human sexual response*. Boston: Little, Brown.

- Matt, K. S. 1993. Neuroendocrine mechanisms of environmental integration. *American Zoologist* 33:266–74.
- Matthews, G. T., ed. 1959. 259. A Lansquenet bears a child. News and Rumor. In *Renaissance Europe (The Fugger Newsletters)*. New York: Capricorn Books.
- Maxted, W., R. Baker, et al. 1965. Complete masculinization of the external genitalia in congenital adrenocortical hyperplasia: Presentation of two cases. *Journal of Urology* 94: 266–70.
- May, E. T. 1988. *Homeward bound: American families in the cold war*. New York: Basic Books.
- May, E. T. 1995. *Barren in the promised land: Childless Americans and the pursuit of happiness*. New York: Basic Books.
- Mercado, A., R. C. Wilson, et al. 1995. Extensive personal experience: Prenatal treatment and diagnosis of congenital adrenal hyperplasia owing to steroid 21-hydroxylase deficiency. *Journal of Clinical Endocrinology and Metabolism* 80(7): 2014–20.
- Merleau-Ponty, M. 1962. *Phenomenology of perception*. New York: Humanities Press.
- Meyer-Bahlburg, H. F. L. 1998. Gender assignment in intersexuality. *Journal of Psychology and Human Sexuality* 10(2): 1–21.
- Meyer-Bahlburg, H., R. S. Gruen, et al. 1996. Gender change from female to male in classical congenital adrenal hyperplasia. *Hormones and Behavior* 30: 319–32.
- Miettinen, R. 1998. Object construction and networks in research work: The case of research on cellulose-degrading enzymes. *Social Studies of Science* 283: 423–63.
- Miller, M. A. W., and D. B. Grant. 1997. Severe hypospadias with genital ambiguity: adult outcome after staged hypospadias repair. *British Journal of Urology* 80: 485–88.
- Miller, W. G. 1993. *The work of human hands: Hardy Hendren and surgical wonder at Children's Hospital*. New York: Random House.
- Milletti, N. 1994. Tribadi, saffiste, invertite e omosessuali: Categorie e sistemi sesso/genere nella rivista de anthropologia criminali fondata da Cesare Lombroso 1880–1949. *DWF* 4(24): 50–122.
- Mininberg, D. T. 1982. Phalloplasty in congenital adrenal hyperplasia. *Journal of Urology* 128: 355–56.
- Minton, H. 1996. Community empowerment and the medicalization of homosexuality: Constructing sexual identities in the 1930's. *Journal of the History of Sexuality* 6(3): 435–58.
- Mitman, G. 1992. *The state of nature: Ecology, community and American social thought, 1900–1950*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.
- Mitman, G., and A. Fausto-Sterling. 1996. Qu'est-il arrivé à Planaria? C. M. Child et la physiologie de l'hérédité. In *La Matérialité des sciences*, ed. A. E. Clarke and J. H. Fujimura. Paris: Les Empêcheurs de penser en rond (éd. or. 1992).
- Mittwoch, U. 1989. Sex differentiation in mammals and tempo of growth: Probabilities vs. switches. *Journal of Theoretical Biology* 137: 445–55.
- . 1992. Sex determination and sex reversal: Genotype, phenotype, dogma and semantics. *Human Genetics* 89: 467–79.
- . 1996. Sex-determining mechanisms in animals. *Trends in Ecology and Evolution* 11(2): 63–67.
- Moffat, S. D., E. Hampson, et al. 1998. Morphology of the planum temporale and corpus callosum in left handers with

- evidence of left and right hemisphere speech representation. *Brain* 121: 2369–79.
- Money, J. 1952. Hermaphroditism: An inquiry into the nature of a human paradox. *Social Sciences*. Cambridge: Harvard University, Ph.D. Thesis.
- . 1955. Hermaphroditism, gender and precocity in hyperadrenocorticism: Psychological findings. *Johns Hopkins Medical Journal* 96: 253–64.
- . 1956. *Hermaphroditism, gender and precocity in hyperadrenocorticism: Psychologic findings*. New York: Grune and Stratton.
- . 1961. Components of eroticism in man: II. The orgasm and genital somesthesia. *Journal of Nervous and Mental Disease* 132: 289–97.
- . 1968. *Sex errors of the body*. Baltimore: Johns Hopkins University Press.
- . 1970. Critique of Dr. Zuger's manuscript. *Psychosomatic Medicine* 32(5): 463–67.
- . 1994. *Sex errors of the body and related syndromes: A guide to counseling children, adolescents and their families*. Baltimore: Paul H. Brookes.
- . 1998. Case consultation: Ablatio penis. *Medicine and Law* 1: 113–23.
- Money, J., and J. Daléry. 1976. Iatrogenic homosexuality: Gender identity in seven 46,XX chromosomal females with hyperadrenocortical hermaphroditism born with a penis, three reared as boys, four reared as girls. *Journal of Homosexuality* 1(4): 357–71.
- Money, J., and A. A. Ehrhardt. 1972. *Man and woman, boy and girl*. Baltimore: Johns Hopkins University Press.
- Money, J., and J.G. Hampson. 1955. Idiopathic sexual precocity in the male. *Psychosomatic Medicine* 171: 2–15.
- Money, J., J. G. Hampson, et al. 1955a. An examination of some basic sexual concepts: The evidence of human hermaphroditism. *Bulletin Johns Hopkins Hospital* 97: 301–19.
- . 1955b. Hermaphroditism: Recommendations concerning assignment of sex, change of sex, and psychologic management. *Bulletin Johns Hopkins Hospital* 97: 284–300.
- . 1956. Sexual incongruities and psychopathology: The evidence of human hermaphrodites. *Bulletin Johns Hopkins Hospital* 98: 43–57.
- . 1957. Imprinting and the establishment of gender role. *American Medical Association Archives of Neurology and Psychiatry* 77: 333–36.
- Money, J., and M. Lamacz. 1987. Genital examination and exposure experienced as nosocomial sexual abuse in childhood. *Journal of Nervous and Mental Disease* 175(12): 713–21.
- Montoya, B., W. Larbig, et al. 1997. The relationship of phantom limb pain to other phantom limb phenomena in upper extremity amputees. *Pain* 72: 87–93.
- Moore, A. J., N. L. Reagan, et al. 1995. Conditional signaling strategies: Effects of ontogeny, social experience and social status on the pheromonal signal of male cockroaches. *Animal Behavior* 50: 191–202.
- Moore, C. 1990. Comparative development of vertebrate sexual behavior; levels, cascades and webs. In *Issues in Comparative Psychology*, ed. D. A. Dewsbury. New York: Sinauer, 278–99.
- Moore, C. L., H. Dou, et al. 1992. Maternal stimulation affects the number of motor neurons in a sexually dimorphic nucleus of

- the lumbar spinal cord. *Brain Research* 572: 52–56.
- Moore, C. L., and S. Rogers. 1984. Contributions of self-grooming to onset of puberty in male rats. *Developmental Psychobiology* 17: 243–53.
- Moore, C. R. 1919. On the physiological properties of the gonads as controllers of somatic and psychical characteristics I. The rat. *Journal of Experimental Zoology* 28: 137–60.
- . 1920. The production of artificial hermaphrodites in mammals. *Science* 52: 179–82.
- . 1921a. A critique of sex hormone antagonism. *Proceedings of the second international congress for sex research*, ed. A.W. Greenwood. London: Oliver and Boyd, 293–303.
- . 1921b. On the physiological properties of the gonads as controllers of somatic and psychical characteristics III. Artificial hermaphroditism in rats. *Journal of Experimental Zoology* 333: 129–71.
- . 1921c. On the physiological properties of the gonads as controllers of somatic and psychical characteristics IV. Gonad transplantation in the guinea pig. *Journal of Experimental Zoology* 33: 365–89.
- . 1922. On the physiological properties of the gonads as controllers of somatic and psychical characteristics: V. The effects of gonadectomy in the guinea pig on growth, bone lengths, and weight of organs of internal secretion. *Biological Bulletin* 43: 285–312.
- Moore, C. R., and D. Price. 1930. The question of sex hormone antagonism. *Proceedings of the Society for Experimental Biology and Medicine* 28: 38–40.
- . 1932. Gonad hormone functions, and the reciprocal influence between gonads and hypophysis with its bearing on the problem of sex hormone antagonism. *American Journal of Anatomy* 50(1): 13–71.
- Moore, H. L. 1994. *A passion for difference: Essays in anthropology and gender*. Bloomington: Indiana University Press.
- Moore, K. L. 1977. *The developing human: clinically oriented embryology*, 2nd edition, Philadelphia: W. B. Saunders.
- Moore, L. J., and A. E. Clarke. 1995. Clitoral conventions and transgressions: Graphic representations in anatomy texts, c1900–1991. *Feminist Studies* 21(2): 255–301.
- Moreno, A. 1998. Am I a man or a woman? *Mademoiselle*, March 1998. 178ff.
- Morin, A. 1996. La tératologie de Geoffroy Saint-Hilaire à nos jours. *Bulletin de l'Association des Anatomistes* 80(248): 17–31.
- Morris, R. C. 1995. All made up—Performance theory and the new anthropology of sex and gender. *Annual Review of Anthropology* 24: 567–92.
- Mort, F. 1987. *Dangerous sexualities: Medico-moral politics in England since 1830*. New York: Routledge.
- Moscucci, O. 1990. *The science of woman: Gynaecology and gender in England 1800–1929*. Cambridge, U.K.: Cambridge University Press.
- Mulaikal, R. M., C. J. Migeon, et al. 1987. Fertility rates in female patients with congenital adrenal hyperplasia due to 21-hydroxylase deficiency. *New England Journal of Medicine* 316(4): 178–82.
- Mureau, M. 1997. De psychoseksuele en psychosociale ontwikkeling van patiënten met hypospadie. *Nederlands Tijdschrift Geneeskunde* 25(4) [January 25]: 188–91.

- Mureau, M. A. M., F. M. E. Slijper, et al. 1995a. Genital perception of children, adolescents and adults operated on for hypospadias: A comparative study. *Journal of Sex Research* 32(4): 289–98.
- . 1995b. Psychosexual adjustment of children and adolescents after different types of hypospadias surgery: A norm-related study. *Journal of Urology* 154:1902–07.
- . 1995c. Psychosexual adjustment of men who underwent hypospadias repair: A norm-related study. *Journal of Urology* 154 (October): 1351–55.
- . 1997. Psychosocial functioning of children, adolescents and adults following hypospadias surgery: A comparative study. *Journal of Pediatric Psychology* 22(3): 371–87.
- Murray, J. 1991. Agnolo Firenzuela on female sexuality and women's equality. *Sixteenth Century Journal* 22(2): 199–213.
- Murray, S. O., ed. 1992. *Oceanic homosexualities*. New York: Garland.
- Nadler, R. D. 1968. Masculinization of female rats by intracranial implantation of androgen in infancy. *Journal of Comparative and Physiological Psychology* 66:157–67.
- Naftolin, F., and J. R. Brawer. 1978. The effect of estrogens on hypothalamic structure and function. *American Journal of Obstetrics and Gynecology* (December 1): 758–65.
- Naftolin, F., and N. MacLusky. 1984. Aromatization hypothesis revisited. In *Sexual Differentiation: Basic and clinical aspects*, ed. M. Serio, M. Motta, M. Zanisi, and L. Martini. New York: Raven Press, 79–91.
- Naftolin, F., and K. J. Ryan. 1975. The metabolism of androgens in central neuroendocrine tissues. *Journal of Steroid Biochemistry* 6: 993–97.
- Naftolin, F., K. J. Ryan, et al. 1971. Aromatization of androstenedione by the diencephalon. *Journal of Clinical Endocrinology and Metabolism* 33(2): 368–70.
- . 1972. Aromatization of adrostenedione by the anterior hypothalamus of adult male and female rats. *Endocrinology* 90: 295–98.
- Nanda, S. 1986. The Hijras of India: cultural and individual dimensions of an institutionalized third gender role. *Journal of Homosexuality* 11(3–4): 35–54.
- . 1989. *Neither man nor woman: The Hijras of India*. Belmont, MA: Wadsworth.
- . 1994. Hijras: An alternative sex and gender role in India. In *Third sex third gender: Beyond sexual dimorphism in culture and history*, ed. G. Herdt. New York: Zone Books, 373–418.
- Natarajan, A. 1996. Medical ethics and truth telling in the case of androgen insensitivity syndrome. *Canadian Medical Association Journal* 154(4): 568–70.
- Nelson, L. H., and J. Nelson, eds. 1996. *Feminism, science, and the philosophy of science*. Boston: Kluwer Academic.
- Nelson, W. O., and C. Merckel. 1937. Effects of androgenic substances in the female rat. *Society for Experimental Biology and Medicine* 36: 823–35.
- New, M. I. 1998. Diagnosis and management of congenital adrenal hyperplasia. *Annual Review of Medicine* 49: 311–28.
- New, M. I., P. C. White, et al. 1989. The adrenal hyperplasias. In *The metabolic basis of inherited disease*, ed. C. R. Scriver, A. L. Beaudet, W. S. Sly, and D. Valle. New York: McGraw-Hill, 1881–1917.

- New, M. L., and L. S. Levine. 1981. Adrenal hyperplasia in intersex states. *Pediatric and Adolescent Endocrinology* 8: 51–64.
- Newman, K., J. Randolph, et al. 1992a. The survival management of infants and children with ambiguous genitalia: lessons learned from 25 years. *Annals of Surgery* 215(6): 644–53.
- . 1992b. Functional results in young women having clitoral reconstruction as infants. *Journal of Pediatric Surgery* 27(2): 180–84.
- Newman, L. M., ed. 1985. *Men's ideas, women's realities: Popular science, 1870–1915*. New York: Pergamon Press.
- Newsom, B. 1994. Hugh Hampton Young, M. D., 1870–1945. *Journal of the South Carolina Medical Association* 90(5): 254.
- Niemi, M. 1987. Andrology as a specialty: Its origin. *Journal of Andrology* 8 (July/August): 201–02.
- Nihoul-Fekete, C. 1981. Feminizing genitoplasty in the intersex child. *Pediatric and Adolescent Endocrinology* 8: 247–60.
- Nihoul-Fekete, C., F. Phillippe, et al. 1982. Résultats à moyen et long terme de la chirurgie réparatrice des organes génitaux chez les filles atteintes d'hyperplasie congénitale virilisante des surrénales. *Archives Francaises de Pédiatrie* 39: 13–16.
- Nikolaenko, N.N., and A. Y. Egorov. 1998. Types of interhemispheric relations in man. *Brain Cognition* 37(1): 116–19.
- Njinou, B., Terryn, F., et al. 1998. [Correction of severe median hypospadias. Review of 77 cases treated by the onlay island flap technique]. *Acta Urologica Belgica* 66(1): 7–11.
- Noble, D. F. 1977. *America by design: Science, technology and the rise of corporate capitalism*. New York: Knopf.
- Nogales, F., E. Villar, et al. 1956. Zwei Fälle echten Hermaphroditismus. *Geburtshilfe und Frauenheilkunde* 9: 774–69.
- Nonomura, K., H. Kakizaki, et al. 1998. Surgical repair of anterior hypospadias with fish-mouth meatus and intact prepuce based on anatomical characteristics. *European Urology* 34(4): 368–71.
- Non signé, voir Unsigned.
- Norris, A. S., and W. C. Keettel. 1962. Change of sex during adolescence. *American Journal of Obstetrics and Gynecology* 84(6): 719–21.
- Norton, M. 1996. *Founding mothers and fathers: Gendered power and the formation of American society*. New York: Knopf.
- Noske, B. 1989. *Humans and other animals: Beyond the boundaries of anthropology*. London: Pluto Press.
- Nussbaum, E. 1999. The sex that dare not speak its name. *Lingua Franca* (May-June): 42–51.
- Nye, R. A. 1998. Introduction. In *Oxford readers: Sexuality*, ed. R. A. Nye. Oxford, U.K.: Oxford University Press, 3–15.
- Nyhart, L. 1995. *Biology takes form: Animal morphology and the German universities, 1800–1900*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.
- Oberfield, S. E., A. Mondok, et al. 1989. Clitoral size in full-term infants. *American Journal of Perinatology* 6(4): 453–54.
- O'Connell, H. E., J. M. Hutson, et al. 1998. Anatomical relationship between urethra and clitoris. *Journal of Urology* 159 (June): 1892–97.

- O'Donovan, K. 1985. Transsexual troubles: The discrepancy between legal and social categories. In *Gender, sex and the law*, ed. S. Edwards. London: Croom Helm, 9–27.
- Oesterling, J. E., J. P. Gearhart, et al. 1987. A unified approach to early reconstructive surgery of the child with ambiguous genitalia. *Journal of Urology* 138: 1079–84.
- Ogawa, S., D. B. Lubahn, et al. 1997. Behavioral effects of estrogen receptor gene disruption in male mice. *Proceedings of the National Academy of Science* 94: 1476–81.
- Ogilvie, M. 1986. *Women in science: Antiquity through the nineteenth century*. Cambridge: MIT Press.
- O'Kusky, J., E. Strauss, et al. 1988. The corpus callosum is larger with righthemisphere cerebral speech dominance. *Annals of Neurology* 24(3): 379–83.
- Olsen, G. W., F. D. Gilliland, et al. 1998. An epidemiologic investigation of reproductive hormones in men with occupational exposure to perfluorooctanoic acid. *Journal of Occupational and Environmental Medicine* 40(7): 614–22.
- Oppenheim, J. S., A. B. Benjamin, et al. 1987. No sex-related differences in human corpus callosum based on magnetic resonance imagery. *Annals of Neurology* 21: 604–6.
- O'Rahilly, R., and F. Müller. 1989. *Human embryology and teratology*, 2nd ed. New York: Wiley-Liss.
- O'Rand, A. 1989. Scientific thought style and the construction of gender. In *Women and a new academy: Gender and cultural contexts*, ed. J. F. O'Barr. Madison: University of Wisconsin Press, 103–21.
- Ormrod, R. 1992. The medico-legal aspects of sex determination. *Medico-Legal Journal*: 78–88.
- Ortner, S. B. 1996. *Making gender: The politics and erotics of culture*. Boston: Beacon Press.
- Oudshoorn, N. 1990. Endocrinologists and the conceptualization of sex, 1920–1940. *Journal of the History of Biology* 23(2): 42–83.
- . 1994. *Beyond the natural body: An archeology of sex hormones*. London: Routledge.
- Overzier, C. 1963. True hermaphroditism. In *Intersexuality*, ed. C. Overzier. London: Academic Press, 182–234.
- Oyama, S. 1985. *The ontogeny of information*. Cambridge, U. K.: Cambridge University Press.
- . 1989. Ontogeny and the central dogma: Do we need the concept of genetic programming in order to have an evolutionary perspective? In *Systems and Development*, ed. M. R. Gunnar and E. Thelen. Hillsdale, N.J.: Lawrence Erlbaum, 22: 1–34.
- . 1992a. Ontogeny and phylogeny: A case of metarecapitulation? In *Trees of Life*, ed. P. Griffiths. Dordstadt, Kluwer, Netherlands, 211–39.
- . 1992b. Transmission and construction: Levels and the problem of heredity. In *Levels of social behavior: Evolutionary and genetic aspects*, ed. E. Tobach and G. Greenberg. Wichita: T. C. Schnierla Research Fund, 51–60.
- . 1993. How shall I name thee? The construction of natural selves. *Frontiers of Developmental Theory and Psychology* 3:471–96.

- Oyewumi, O. 1997. *The invention of women: Making an African sense of Western gender discourses*. Minneapolis: University of Minnesota Press.
- . 1998. De-confounding gender: Feminist theorizing and Western culture, a comment on Hawkesworth's "Confounding Gender." *Signs* 23(4): 1049–62.
- Ozbey, H. 1998. Gender assignment in female congenital adrenal hyperplasia. *British Journal of Urology* 81: 180.
- Padgug, R. 1979. Sexual matters: On conceptualizing sexuality in history. *Radical History Review* 20: 3–23.
- Pang, S. 1994. Congenital adrenal hyperplasia. *Current Therapy in Endocrinology and Metabolism* 5: 157–66.
- Park, K. 1990. Hermaphrodites and lesbians: Sexual anxiety and French medicine, 1570–1621. Talk given at Annual Meeting of the History of Science Society, 1–19.
- Parker, L. A. 1998. Ambiguous genitalia: Etiology, treatment, and nursing implications. *Journal of Obstetric, Gynecologic, and Neonatal Nursing* 27(1): 15–22.
- Parkes, A. S. 1938. Terminology of sex hormones. *Nature* 141: 36.
- . 1966a. The rise of reproductive endocrinology, 1926–1940. *Journal of Endocrinology* 34(3): 20–32.
- . 1966b. *Sex, science and society: Addresses, lectures and articles*. London: Oriel Press.
- Pattatucci, A. M. 1998. Molecular investigation into complex behavior: Lessons from sexual orientation studies. *Human Biology* 70(2): 367–86.
- Pattatucci, A. M. L., and D. H. Hamer. 1995. Development and familiarity of sexual orientation in females. *Behavior Genetics* 25(5): 407–20.
- Paul, D. 1995. *Controlling human heredity*. Highlands, N.J.: Atlantic Humanities Press.
- . 1998. *The politics of heredity: Essays on eugenics, biomedicine and the nature-nurture debate*. Albany: State University of New York Press.
- Pauly, P. J. 1987. *Controlling life: Jacques Loeb and the engineering ideal in biology*. New York: Oxford University Press.
- . 1988. Summer resort and scientific discipline: Woods Hole and the structure of American biology. In *The American Development of Biology*, ed. R. Rainger, K. R. Benson, and J. Maienschein. Philadelphia: University of Pennsylvania Press, pp. 121–50.
- Paus, T., A. Zijdenbos, et al. 1999. Structural maturation of neural pathways in children and adolescents: In vivo study. *Science* 283 March 19: 1908–11.
- Payer, P. J. 1993. *The bridling of desire: Views of sex in the later middle ages*. Toronto: University of Toronto Press.
- Pennisi, E. 1997. Differing roles found for estrogen's two receptors. *Science* 277 (September 5): 1439.
- Peris, L. A. 1960. Congenital adrenal hyperplasia producing female hermaphroditism with phallic urethra. *Obstetrics and Gynecology* 16(2): 156–66.
- Perovic, S. V. 1998. The penile disassembly technique in hypospadias repair [letter; comment]. *British Journal of Urology* 81(4): 658.
- Perovic, S. V., and M. L. Djordjevic, 1998. A new approach in hypospadias repair. *World Journal of Urology* 16(3): 195–9.
- Perovic, S. V., M. L. Djordjevic, et al. 1998. A new approach to the treatment of penile

- curvature. *Journal of Urology* 160 (3, pt. 2): 1123–127.
- Perovic, S. V., V. Vukadinovic, et al. 1998. The penile disassembly technique in hypospadias repair [see comments]. *British Journal of Urology* 81(3): 479–87.
- Peters, M. 1988. The size of the corpus callosum in males and females: The implications of a lack of allometry. *Canadian Journal of Psychology* 42(3): 313–24.
- Phillip, M., C. De Boer, et al. 1996. Clitoral and penile sizes of full term newborns in two different ethnic groups. *Journal of Pediatric Endocrinology and Metabolism* 9(2): 175–79.
- Phoenix, C. 1978. Prenatal testosterone in the nonhuman primate and its consequences for behavior. In *Sex differences in behavior*, ed. R. C. Friedman, R. M. Richart, and R. L. Van deWiele. Huntington, N.J.: Robert E. Krieger Publishing Company, 19–32.
- Phoenix, C. H., K. H. Copenhaver, et al. 1976. Scanning electron microscopy of penile papillae in intact and castrated rats. *Hormones and Behavior* 7: 212–27.
- Phoenix, C. H., R. W. Goy, et al. 1959. Organizing action of prenatally administered testosterone propionate on the tissues mediating mating behavior in the female guinea pig. *Endocrinology* 65: 369–82.
- Phornphutkul, C., A. Fausto-Sterling, et al. 2000. Gender self-reassignment in an XY adolescent male born with ambiguous genitalia. *Pediatrics* 106(1): 1–3.
- Pinker, S. 1997. *How the mind works*. New York: Norton.
- Pintér, A., and G. Kosztolányi. 1990. Surgical management of neonates and children with ambiguous genitalia. *Acta Paediatrica Hungarica* 30(1): 111–21.
- Piro, C., M. de Diego, et al. 1998. [Autologous buccal mucosal graft for urethral reconstruction]. *Cirugia Pediatrica (Barcelona)* 11(2): 71–72.
- Plumwood, V. 1993. *Feminism and the mastery of nature*. New York: Routledge.
- Pons, T. 1996. Novel sensations in the congenitally blind. *Nature* 380 (April 11): 479–80.
- Pool, R. 1993. Evidence for homosexuality gene. *Science* 261 (July 16): 291–92.
- . 1994. *Eve's rib: The biological roots of difference*. New York: Crown Publishers.
- Poovey, M. 1993. Figures of arithmetic, figures of speech: The discourse of statistics in the 1830's. *Critical Inquiry* 19 (Winter): 256–76.
- . 1995. *Making a social body: British cultural formation, 1830–1864*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.
- Porter, R., and L. Hall. 1995. *The facts of life: The creation of sexual knowledge in Britain, 1650–1950*. New Haven: Yale University Press.
- Porter, R., and T. Mikuláš, eds. 1994. *Sexual knowledge, sexual science: The history of attitudes to sexuality*. Cambridge, U.K.: Cambridge University Press.
- Porter, T. M. 1986. *The rise of statistical thinking, 1820–1900*. Princeton: Princeton University Press.
- . 1992. Quantification and the accounting ideal in science. *Social Studies of Science* 22: 633–52.
- . 1995. *Trust in numbers: The pursuit of objectivity in science and public life*. Princeton: Princeton University Press.
- . 1997. The management of society by numbers. In *Science in the Twentieth Century*, ed. J. Krige and D. Pestre. Australia: Harwood Academic Publishers, 97–110.

- Potter, E. 1989. Modeling gender politics in science. In *Feminism and Science*, ed. N. Tuana. Bloomington: Indiana University Press, 132–46.
- Pratt, J. P. 1939. *Sex functions in man*. In *Sex and internal secretions*, ed. Charles H. Allen and Edward A. Doisy. Baltimore: Williams and Wilkins, 1263–1334.
- Press, A. 1998. Jury gives \$2.9 million to transvestite's mother. *New York Times*, p. 39. December 13.
- Preves, S. 1999. For the sake of the children: Destigmatizing intersexuality. In *Intersex in the age of ethics*, ed. Alice D. Dreger. Hagerstown: University Publishing Group, 51–58.
- Price, D. 1972. Mammalian conception, sex differentiation, and hermaphroditism as viewed in historical perspective. *American Zoologist* 12: 179–91.
- . 1974. Carl Richard Moore, December 5, 1892–October 16, 1955. *Biographical Memoirs of the National Academy of Sciences* 45: 384–412.
- Prokop, V. A., M. Oehmichen, et al. 1990. Geschlechtsdimorphismus des Corpus callosum? *Beitrage zur Gerichtlichen Medizin* 48: 263–70.
- Puig, M. 1991. *Kiss of the Spiderwoman*. New York: Vintage.
- Quercia, N., D. Chitayat, et al. 1998. Normal external genitalia in a female with classical congenital adrenal hyperplasia who was not treated during embryogenesis. *Prenatal Diagnosis* 18(1): 83–85.
- Quetelet, M. A. 1842. *A treatise on man and the development of his faculties*. New York: Burt Franklin.
- Quigley, C. A., A. Debellis, et al. 1995. Androgen receptor defects: Historical, clinical and molecular perspectives. *Endocrine Reviews* 16(3): 271–321.
- Raboch, J., J. Kobilková, et al. 1987. Sexual development and life of women with gonadal dysgenesis. *Journal of Sex and Marital Therapy* 13(2): 117–27.
- Rainger, R., K. Benson, et al., eds. 1988. *The American development of biology*. Philadelphia: University of Pennsylvania Press.
- Raisman, G., and P. M. Field. 1973. Sexual dimorphism in the neuropil of the preoptic area of the rat and its dependence on neonatal androgen. *Brain Research* 54: 1–29.
- Rajfer, J., R. M. Ehrlich, et al. 1982. Reduction clitoroplasty via ventral approach. *Journal of Urology* 128 (August): 341–43.
- Randolf, J.G., and W. Hung. 1970. Reduction clitoroplasty in females with hypertrophied clitoris. *Journal of Pediatric Surgery* 5(2): 224–31.
- Randolf, J., W. Hung, et al. 1981. Clitoroplasty for females bornwith ambiguous genitalia: a long-term study. *Journal of Pediatric Surgery* 16(6): 882–87.
- Rapp, R. 1997. Real-time fetus: The role of the sonogram in the age of monitored reproduction. In *Cyborgs and Citadels*, ed. G. L. Downey and J. Dumit. Santa Fe: School of American Research Press, 31–48.
- Rauch, R. A., and R. J. Jinkins. 1994. Analysis of cross-sectional area measurements of the corpus callosumadjusted for brain size in male and female subjects from childhood to adulthood. *Behavioural Brain Research* 64: 65–78.
- Raynaud, A., and M. Frilley. 1947. Destruction des glandes génitales de l'embryon de souris, par une irradiation au moyen des rayons X, à

- l'âge de treize jours. *Annales d'endocrinologie* 8(5): 400–419.
- Rechter, J. E. 1997. The glands of destiny: A history of popular, medical and scientific views of the sex hormones in 1920's America. History Dept. Berkeley: University of California. Ph.D. thesis.
- Reilly, J. M., and C. R. J. Woodhouse. 1989. Small penis and the male sexual role. *Journal of Urology* 142 (August): 569–71.
- Reinarz, S. J., C. E. Coffman, et al. 1988. MR imaging of the corpus callosum: Normal and pathologic findings and correlation with CT. *American Journal of Radiology* 151: 791–98.
- Reiner, W. 1996. Case study: Sex reassignment in a teenage girl. *Journal of the American Academy of Child and Adolescent Psychiatry* 35(6): 799–803.
- . 1997a. Sex assignment in the neonate with intersex or inadequate genitalia. *Archives of Pediatric and Adolescent Medicine* 151 (October): 1044–45.
- . 1997b. To be male or female—That is the question. *Archives of Pediatric and Adolescent Medicine* 151 (March): 1997.
- Reinitz, J., E. Mjoisness, et al. 1992. A connectionist model of the Drosophila blastoderm. In *Principles of organization in organisms*, ed. J. Mittenthal and A. Baskin. New York: Addison-Wesley, 109–18.
- Reiss, I. 1995. Is this the definitive sex survey? *Journal of Sex Research* 32(1): 77–91.
- Renard, E., J. Bringer, et al. 1993. Stéroïdes sexuels: Effets sur le métabolisme hydrocarbone avant et après la ménopause. *La Presse Médicale* 22(9): 431–35.
- Retik, A. B., and J. G. Borer. 1998. Primary and reoperative hypospadias repair with the Snodgrass technique. *World Journal of Urology* 16(3): 186–91.
- Reumann, M. 1998. The Kinsey reports and American sexual character, 1946–1964. American Civilization. Providence: Brown University. Ph.D. thesis.
- Rey, M. 1987. Parisian homosexuals create a lifestyle, 1700–1750: The police archives. In *'Tis nature's fault: Unauthorized sexuality during the enlightenment*, ed. R. P. Maccubbin. Cambridge, U.K.: Cambridge University Press, 179–91.
- Reyes, F. I., R. S. Boroditsky, et al. 1974. Studies on human sexual development II. Fetal and maternal serumgonadotropin and sex steroid concentrations. *Journal of Clinical Endocrinology and Metabolism* 38 (January–June): 612–17.
- Ribot, C., and F. Tremollieres. 1995. Sexual steroids and bone tissue. *Endocrinology and Metabolism* 56(1): 49–55.
- Rice, G., C. Anderson, et al. 1999. Male homosexuality: Absence of linkage to microsatellite markers at Xq28. *Science* 284 (April 23): 665–67.
- Richardson, J. T. E. 1997. Introduction to the study of gender differences in cognition. In *Gender differences in human cognition*, ed. J. T. E. Richardson. Oxford, U.K.: Oxford University Press, 3–29.
- Richardson, S. 1994. The brain-boosting sex hormone. *Discover* (April): 30–32. Catholic League for Religious and Civil Rights. 1995. The holy see: Voice of sanity in a sea of madness. *New York Times*, September 3, advertisement, section 4, p. 11.
- Riley, W. J., and A. L. Rosenbloom. 1980. Clitoral size in infancy. *Journal of Pediatrics* 96(5): 918–19.

- Rink, R. C., and M. C. Adams. 1998. Feminizing genitoplasty: State of the art. *World Journal of Urology* 16(3): 212–18.
- Riss, W., E. S. Valenstein, et al. 1955. Development of sexual behavior in male guinea pigs from genetically different stocks under controlled conditions of androgen treatment and caging. *Endocrinology* 57(2): 139–46.
- Riss, W., and W. C. Young. 1954. The failure of large quantities of testosterone propionate to activate low drive male guinea pigs. *Endocrinology* 57(2): 139–46.
- Robinson, P. 1976. *The modernization of sex: Havelock Ellis, Alfred Kinsey, William Masters and Virginia Johnson*. Ithaca: Cornell University Press.
- Roofe, P. G. 1968. William Caldwell Young. In *Reproduction and sexual behavior*, ed. M. Diamond. Bloomington: Indiana University Press, 449–52.
- Rosario, V., ed. 1997. *Science and homosexuality*. New York: Routledge.
- Roscoe, W. 1991. *The Zuni man-woman*. Albuquerque: University of New Mexico Press.
- . 1994. How to become a berdache: Toward a unified analysis of gender diversity. In *Third sex third gender: Beyond sexual dimorphism in culture and history*, ed. G. Herdt. New York: Zone Books, 329–72.
- Rose, H. 1994. *Love, power, and knowledge: Towards a feminist transformation of the sciences*. Bloomington: Indiana University Press.
- Rose, S. 1998. *Lifelines: Biology beyond determinism*. Oxford, U.K.: Oxford University Press.
- Rosenberg, R. 1982. *Beyond separate spheres: Intellectual roots of modern feminism*. New Haven: Yale University Press.
- Rosenbloom, A. L. 1998. Evaluation of severe hypospadias [letter; comment]. *Journal of Pediatrics* 133(1): 169–70.
- Rosenwald, A. K., J. H. Handlon, et al. 1958. Psychologic studies before and after clitoridectomy in female pseudohermaphroditism caused by congenital virilizing adrenal hyperplasia. *Pediatrics* 21: 832–39.
- Rossiter, K., and S. Diehl. 1998. Gender reassignment in children: Ethical conflicts about surrogate decision making. *Pediatric Nursing* 24(1): 59–62.
- Rossiter, M. W. 1982. *Women scientists in America: Struggles and strategies to 1940*. Baltimore: Johns Hopkins University Press.
- . 1995. *Women scientists in America: Before affirmative action*. Baltimore: Johns Hopkins University Press.
- Rothblatt, M. 1995. *The apartheid of sex: A manifesto on the freedom of gender*. New York: Crown.
- Roubertoux, P., and M. Carlier. 1978. Intelligence: Différence individuelles, facteurs génétiques, facteurs d'environnement et interaction entre génotype et environnement. *Annales de Biologie Clinique* 36: 101–12.
- Rubin, G. 1975. The traffic in women: Notes on the “political economy” of sex. In *Toward an anthropology of women*, ed. R. R. Reiter. New York: Monthly Review Press, 157–210.
- . 1984. Thinking sex: Notes for a radical theory of the politics of sexuality. In *Pleasure and Danger: Exploring female sexuality*, ed. C. S. Vance. Boston: Routledge & Kegan Paul, 267–319.
- Rushton, H. G., and A. B. Belman. 1998. The split prepuce in situ onlay hypospadias repair.

- Journal of Urology*. 160 (3 pt. 2): 1134–36; discussion 1137.
- Russett, C. E. 1989. *Sexual science: The Victorian construction of womanhood*. Cambridge: Harvard University Press.
- Sadato, N., A. Pascual-Leone, et al. 1996. Activation of the primary visual cortex by Braille reading in blind subjects. *Nature* 380 (April 11): 526–28.
- Sagehashi, N. 1993. Clitoroplasty for clitoromegaly due to adrenogenital syndrome without loss of sensitivity. *Plastic and Reconstructive Surgery* 91(5): 950–56.
- Sakemi, T., H. Toyoshima, et al. 1995. Estrogen attenuates progressive glomerular injury in hypercholesterolemic male Imai rats. *Nephron* 69(2): 159–65.
- Salat, D., A. Ward, et al. 1996. Sex differences in the corpus callosum with aging. *Neurobiology of Aging* 18(2): 191–97.
- Sand, K. 1919. Experiments on the internal secretion of the sexual glands, especially on experimental hermaphroditism. *Journal of Physiology* 53: 257–63.
- Sandberg, D. E., and H. F. L. Meyer-Bahlburg. 1995. Gender development in boys born with hypospadias. *Psychoneuroendocrinology* 20(7): 693–709.
- Sane, K., and O. H. Pescovitz. 1992. The clitoral index: A determination of clitoral size in normal girls and in girls with abnormal sexual development. *Journal of Pediatrics* 120(2): 264–66.
- Santti, R., S. Makela, et al. 1998. Phytoestrogens: Potential endocrine disruptors in males. *Toxicol Ind Health* 14(1–2): 223–37.
- Sapolsky, R. 1997. A gene for nothing. *Discover* 18(10): 40–46.
- Sawicki, J. 1991. *Disciplining Foucault*. New York: Routledge.
- Schafer, A. J., M. A. Dominguez-Steglich, et al. 1995. The role of SOX9 in autosomal sex reversal and campomelic dysplasia. *Philosophical Transactions of the Royal Society of London B* 350: 271–78.
- Schafer, A. J., and P. N. Goodfellow. 1996. Sex determination in humans. *BioEssays* 18(12): 955–64.
- Schiebinger, L. 1992. The gendered brain: Some historical perspectives. In *So human a brain: Knowledge and values in the neuroscience*, ed. A. Harrington. Boston: Birkhauser, 110–20.
- . 1993a. Why mammals are called mammals: Gender politics in eighteenth-century natural history. *American Historical Review* 98(2): 382–411.
- . 1993b. *Nature's body: Gender in the making of modern science*. Boston: Beacon Press.
- Schilder, P. 1950. *The image and appearance of the human body: Studies in the constructive energies of the psyche*. New York: International Universities Press.
- Schlaug, G., L. Jäncke, et al. 1995. Increased corpus callosum size in musicians. *Neuropsychologia* 33(8): 1047–55.
- Schlesinger, A. J. 1958. The crisis of American masculinity. *Esquire* 50: 63–65.
- Schlänger, B. 1998. Sexual differentiation of avian brain and behavior: Current views on gonadal hormone-dependent and independent mechanisms. *Annual Review of Physiology* 60: 407–29.
- Schlänger, B. A., and A. P. Arnold. 1991. Brain is the major site of estrogen synthesis in the male songbird. *Proceedings of the National Academy of Science*: 4191–94.
- Schmidt, F. L. 1992. What do data really mean? Research findings, meta-analysis and

- cumulative knowledge in psychology. *American Psychologist* 47(10): 1173–81.
- Schmidt, G. 1984. Allies and persecutors: Science and medicine in the homosexuality issue. *Journal of Homosexuality* 88(10)(3–4): 127–40.
- Schober, J. M. 1998. Feminizing genitoplasty for intersex. In *Pediatric surgery and urology: Long term outcomes*, ed. M. D. Stringer, K. T. Oldham, P. D. E. Mouriquand, and E. R. Howard. London: Saunders, 549–58.
- Schreiner, O. 1911. *Woman and labor*. New York: Frederick Stokes.
- Schutte, H., and J. R. Herman. 1975. Eugen Steinach, 1861–1944. *Investigative Urology* 12(4): 330–31.
- Scott, J. 1993. The evidence of experience. In *The lesbian and gay studies reader*, ed. H. Abelove, M. A. Barale, and D. M. Halperin. New York: Routledge, 397–415.
- Scott, J. W. 1988. *Gender and the politics of history*. New York: Columbia University Press.
- Scott, M. 1995. *Shadow man*. New York: Tom Doherty Associates.
- Scriver, C. R., and P. J. Waters. 1999. Monogenic traits are not simple: Lessons from phenylketonuria. *Trends in Genetics* 15(7): 267–72.
- Seckl, J. R., and W. L. Miller. 1997. How safe is long-term prenatal glucocorticoid treatment? [see comments]. *Journal of the American Medical Association* 277(13): 1077–79.
- Sengoopta, C. 1992. Science, sexuality and gender in the fin de siècle: Otto Weininger as Baedeker. *History of Science* 30: 249–79.
- . 1993. Rejuvenation and the prolongation of life: Science or quackery? *Perspectives in Biology and Medicine* 37(1): 55–65.
- . 1996. The unknown Weininger: Science, philosophy and cultural politics in fin-de-siècle Vienna. *Central European History* 29(4): 453–94.
- . 1998. Glandular politics: Experimental biology, clinical medicine, and homosexual emancipation in fin-de-siècle Central Europe. *Isis* 89: 445–73.
- Serbin, L. A., K. K. Powlishta, et al. 1993. *The development of sex typing in middle childhood*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.
- Serrat, A., and A. Garcia de Herreros. 1993. Determination of genetic sex by PCR amplification of Y-chromosome-specific sequences. *The Lancet* 341: 1593.
- Several. 1997. The pediatric forum: Sex reassessment at birth. *Archives of Pediatric and Adolescent Medicine* 151 (October): 1062–64.
- Shapin, S. 1994. *A social history of truth: Civility and science in seventeenth-century England*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.
- Sharp, R. J., T. M. Holder, et al. 1987. Neonatal genital reconstruction. *Journal of Pediatric Surgery* 2(22): 168–71.
- Sharpe, R. M. 1997. Do males rely on female hormones? *Nature* 390 (December 4): 447–48.
- Silverman, K. 1992. *Male subjectivity at the margins*. New York: Routledge.
- Simpson, J. L. 1986. Gender testing in the Olympics. *Journal of the American Medical Association* 256(14): 1938.
- Sinclair, A. H. 1995. New genes for boys. *American Journal of Human Genetics* 57: 998–1001.
- . 1998. Human sex determination. *Journal of Experimental Zoology* 281: 501–5.

- Sinforiani, E., C. Livieri, et al. 1994. Cognitive and neuroradiological findings in congenital adrenal hyperplasia. *Psychoneuroendocrinology* 19(1): 54–55.
- Singer, W. 1995. Development and plasticity of cortical processing architectures. *Science* 270 (November 3): 758–64.
- Singh, J. A. L. 1942. *Wolf-children and feral man*. New York: Harper.
- Sitruk-Ware, R. 1995. Cardiovascular risk at the menopause—Role of sexual steroids. *Hormone Research* 43: 58–63.
- Skakkebaek, N. E., E. Rajpert-De Meyts, et al. 1998. Germ cell cancer and disorders of spermatogenesis: An environmental connection? *Apmis* 106(1): 3–11; discussion 12.
- Slijper, F. M. E., S. L. S. Drop, et al. 1994. Neonates with abnormal genital development assigned the female sex: Parent counseling. *Journal of Sex Education and Therapy* 20(1): 9–17.
- . 1998. Long-term psychological evaluation of intersex children. *Archives of Sexual Behavior* 27(2): 125–44.
- Slootweg, M. C., A. G. H. Ederveen, et al. 1992. Oestrogen and progestogen synergistically stimulate human and rat osteoblast proliferation. *Journal of Endocrinology* 133: R5–R8.
- Smart, C. 1992. Disruptive bodies and unruly sex: The regulation of reproduction and sexuality in the 19th century. In *Regulating womanhood*, ed. C. Smart. New York: Routledge, 7–32.
- Smith, E. D. 1997. The history of hypospadias. *Pediatric Surgery International* 12: 81–85.
- Smith, E. P., J. Boyd, et al. 1994. Estrogen resistance caused by a mutation in the estrogen receptor gene in a man. *New England Journal of Medicine* 331(16): 1056–61.
- Smith, J., J. L. Hurst, et al. 1994. Comparing behaviour in wild and laboratory strains of the house mouse: Levels of comparison and functional inference. *Behavioural Processes* 32: 79–86.
- Snarch, B. 1992. Neither man nor woman: Berdache—A case for nondichotomous gender construction. *Anthropologia* 34: 105–21.
- Snodgrass, W., M. Koyle, et al. 1998. Tubularized incised plate hypospadias repair for proximal hypospadias. *Journal of Urology* 159(6): 2129–31.
- Södersten, P. 1976. Lordosis behavior in male, female and androgenized female rats. *Journal of Endocrinology* 70: 409–20.
- Sotiropoulos, A., A. Morishima, et al. 1976. Long-term assessment of genital reconstruction in female pseudohermaphrodites. *Journal of Urology* 115: 599–601.
- Speiser, P. W., J. Dupont, et al. 1992. Disease expression and molecular genotype in congenital adrenal hyperplasia due to 21-hydroxylase deficiency. *Journal of Clinical Investigation* 90: 584–95.
- Speiser, P. W., and M. I. New. 1994a. Prenatal diagnosis and treatment of congenital adrenal hyperplasia. *Clinical Perinatology* 21(3): 631–45.
- . 1994b. Prenatal diagnosis and treatment of congenital adrenal hyperplasia. *Journal of Pediatric Endocrinology* 7(3): 183–91.
- Spelman, E. 1988. *Inessential woman: Problems of exclusion in feminist thought*. Boston: Beacon Press.
- Spence, J. T. 1984. Masculinity, femininity, and gender-related traits: A conceptual analysis and critique of current research. *Progress in*

- Experimental Personality Research* 13: 1–97.
- . 1985. Gender identity and its implications for the concepts of masculinity and femininity. *Nebraska Symposium on Motivation* 32: 59–95.
- Squier, S. 1999. From Omega to Mr. Adam: The importance of literature for feminist science studies. *Science, Technology and Human Values* 24(1): 132–58.
- Sripathi, V., S. Ahmed, et al. 1997. Gender reversal in 47,XX congenital virilizing adrenal hyperplasia. *British Journal of Urology* 79: 785–89.
- Stanley, J. C. 1993. Boys and girls who reason well mathematically. In *The origins and development of high ability*, ed. G. R. Bock and K. Ackrill. Chichester: Wiley, 119–38.
- Star, S. L. 1983. Simplification in scientific work: An example from neuroscience research. *Social Studies of Science* 13: 205–28.
- . 1992. The skin, the skull and the self: Toward a sociology of the brain. In *So human a brain: Knowledge and values in the neurosciences*, ed. A. Harrington. Boston: Birkhauser, 204–28.
- Star, S. L., and J. R. Griesemer. 1989. Institutional ecology, “translations” and boundary objects: Amateurs and professionals in Berkeley’s Museum of Vertebrate Zoology, 1907–1939. *Social Studies of Science* 19: 387–420.
- . 1999. Male, female hormone treatment can help revive interest in sex. *Providence Journal*, Jan. 1:L10.
- Stecker, J. F., C. Horton, E., et al. 1981. Hypospadias cripples. *Urologic Clinics of North America* 8(3): 539–44.
- Stein, E. 1998. Review of queer science: The use and abuse of research on homosexuality. *Journal of Homosexuality* 35(2): 107–17.
- . 1999. *The mismeasure of desire: The science, theory and ethics of sexual orientation*. Oxford, U.K.: Oxford University Press.
- Steinach, E. 1910. Geschlechtstrieb und echt sekundäre Geschlechtsmerkmale als Folge der innersekretorischen Funktion der Keimdrüse. *Zentralblatt für Physiologie* 24(13): 551–66.
- . 1912. Willkürliche Umwandlung von Säugertier-Männchen in Tiere mit ausgeprägt weiblichen Geschlechtscharakteren und weiblicher Psyche. *Pflüger's Archiv für Physiologie* 144: 71–108.
- . 1913. Pubertätsdrüsen und Zwitterbildung. *Roux's Archiv für Entwicklungsmechanik* 42: 307–32.
- . 1913. Feminierung von Mannchen und maskulierung von Weibchen. *Zentralblatt für Physiologie* 27(14): 717–23.
- . 1940. *Sex and life: Forty years of biological and medical experiments*. New York: Viking Press.
- Steinach, E., and H. Kun. 1926. Antagonistische Wirkungen der Keimdrüsen-Hormone. *Biologia Generalis* 2: 815–34.
- Steinmetz, H., L. Jäncke, et al. 1992. Sex but no hand difference in the isthmus of the corpus callosum. *Neurology* 42: 749–52.
- Steinmetz, H., J. F. Staiger, et al. 1995. Corpus callosum and brain volume in women and men. *NeuroReport* 6: 1002–4.
- Stent, G. S. 1981. Strength and weakness of the genetic approach to the development of the nervous system. *Annual Review of Neuroscience* 4: 163–94.
- Sterling, D. 1954. *The story of mosses, ferns and mushrooms*. New York: Doubleday.

- . 1955. *Insects and the homes they build*. New York: Doubleday.
- . 1979. *Black foremothers: Three lives*. Old Westbury, NY: The Feminist Press.
- . 1991. *Ahead of her time: Abby Kelley and the politics of antislavery*. New York: Norton.
- Sterling, P. 1970. *Sea and earth: The life of Rachel Carson*. New York: Crowell.
- Sterr, A., M. M. Müller, et al. 1998. Changed perceptions in Braille readers. *Nature* 391 (January 1998): 134–35.
- Stigler, S. M. 1986. *The history of statistics: The measurement of uncertainty before 1900*. Cambridge: Harvard University Press.
- Stockard, C. N., and G. N. Papanicolaou. 1917. The existence of a typical oestrus cycle in the guinea pig, with a study of its histological and physiological changes. *American Journal of Anatomy* 22: 225–65.
- Stocking, G. 1987. *Victorian anthropology*. New York: Free Press.
- Stocking, G. W., ed. 1988. *Bones, bodies, behavior: Essays on biological anthropology*. Madison: University of Wisconsin Press.
- Stone, C. P. 1939. Sex drive. In *Sex and internal secretions*, ed. E. Allen, C. H. Danforth, and E. A. Doisy. Baltimore: Williams and Wilkins, 1213–62.
- Strain, L., J. Dean, et al. 1998. A true hermaphrodite chimera resulting from embryo amalgamation after in vitro fertilization. *New England Journal of Medicine* 338(3): 166–69.
- Strauss, A. 1978. A social worlds perspective. *Studies in Symbolic Interaction* 1: 199–228.
- Strock, C. 1998. *Married women who love women*. New York: Doubleday.
- Sugita, Y. 1996. Global plasticity in adult visual cortex following reversal of visual input. *Nature* 180 (April 11): 523–26.
- Swain, A., V. Narvaez, et al. 1998. Dax1 antagonizes Sry action in mammalian sex determination. *Nature* 391 (February 19): 761–67.
- Sylven, L., K. Hagenfeldt, et al. 1993. Life with Turner's syndrome—A psychosocial report from 22 middle-aged women. *Acta Endocrinologica* 129: 188–94.
- Symons, D. 1979. *The evolution of human sexuality*. Oxford, U.K.: Oxford University Press.
- Tagatz, G. E., R. A. Kopher, et al. 1979. The clitoral index: A bioassay of androgenic stimulation. *Obstetrics and Gynecology* 54: 562–64.
- Taub, E., J. E. Crago, et al. 1994. An operant approach to rehabilitation medicine: Overcoming learned nonuse by shaping. *Journal of Experimental Analysis of Behavior* 61(2): 281–93.
- Taub, E., N. E. Miller, T. A. Novack, et al. 1993. Technique to improve chronic motor deficit after stroke. *Archives of Physical and Medical Rehabilitation* 74(4): 347–54.
- Taylor, P. J. 1995. Building on construction: An exploration of heterogeneous constructionism, using an analogy from psychology and a sketch from socioeconomic modeling. *Perspectives on Science* 3(1): 66–98.
- . 1997. Appearances notwithstanding, we are all doing something like political ecology. *Social Epistemology* 11(1): 111–27.
- . 1998. Natural selection: A heavy hand in biological and social thought. *Science as Culture* 7(1): 5–32.
- . 1999. Mapping complex social-natural relationships: Cases from Mexico and

- Africa. In *Living with nature: Environmental politics as cultural discourse*, ed. F. Fischer and M. A. Hajer. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 121–34.
- Teague, J. L., D. R. Roth, et al. 1994. Repair of hypospadias complications using the metal-based flap urethroplasty. *Journal of Urology* 151 (February): 470–72.
- ten Berge, B. S. 1960. True hermaphroditism with female chromatic pattern: Marriage between partners of the same sex. *Gynaecologia* 149: 112–18.
- Tessitore, L., E. Sesca, et al. 1995. Sexual dimorphism of cell turnover during liver hyperplasia. *Chemico-Biological Interactions* 97(1): 1–10.
- Thelen, E. 1995. Motor development: A new synthesis. *American Psychologist* 50(2): 79–95.
- Thelen, E., and L. B. Smith. 1994. *A dynamic systems approach to the development of cognition and action*. Cambridge: MIT Press.
- Thomas, W. I. 1907. *Sex and society: Studies in the social psychology of sex*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.
- Thomson, R.G., ed. 1996. *Freakery: Cultural spectacles of the extraordinary body*. New York: New York University Press.
- Thönnessen, W. 1969. *The emancipation of women: The rise and decline of the women's movement in German social democracy, 1863–1933*. London: Pluto Press.
- Thor, D. H., and W. R. Holloway. 1984. Social play in juvenile rats: A decade of methodological and experimental research. *Neuroscience and Biobehavioral Reviews* 8: 455–64.
- Thorne, B. 1993. *Gender play: Girls and boys in school*. New Brunswick, NJ: Rutgers University Press.
- Tiefer, L. 1978. The context and consequences of contemporary sex research: A feminist perspective. In *Sex and behavior: Status and prospectus*, ed. T. E. McGill, D. A. Dewsbury, and B.D. Sachs. New York: Plenum Press, 363–86.
- . 1994a. The medicalization of impotence: Normalizing phallocentrism. *Gender and Society* 8(3): 363–77.
- . 1994b. Might premature ejaculation be organic? The perfect penis takes a giant step forward. *Journal of Sex Education and Therapy* 20(1): 7–8.
- Titley, O. G., and A. Bracka. 1998. A 5-year audit of trainees experience and outcomes with two-stage hypospadias surgery. *British Journal of Plastic Surgery* 51(5): 370–75.
- Tobet, S. A., and T. O. Fox. 1992. Sex differences in neuronal morphology influenced hormonally throughout life. In *Handbook of Neurobiology*, ed. A. A. Gerall, H. Moltz, and I. I. Ward. New York: Plenum Press, 41–82.
- Tolmein, O., and A. Bergling. 1999. Intersexuell. *Die Zeit* 5: 12–15.
- Toran-Allerand, C. D. 1984. On the genesis of sexual differentiation of the central nervous system: Morphogenetic consequences of steroid exposure and possible role of alpha-fetoprotein. *Progress in Brain Research* 61: 63–97.
- Toublanc, J. E., E. Thibaud, et al. 1997. Enquête sur l'avenir socio-psychoaffectif des femmes atteintes du syndrome de Turner. *Contraception Fertilité Sexualité* 25(7–8): 633–38.
- Trautman, P. D., H. F. Meyer-Bahlburg, et al. 1995. Effects of early prenatal

- dexamethasone on the cognitive and behavioral development of young children: Results of a pilot study. *Psychoneuroendocrinology* 20(4): 439–49.
- . 1996. Mothers' reactions to prenatal diagnostic procedures and dexamethasone treatment of congenital adrenal hyperplasia. *Journal of Psychosomatic Obstetric Gynaecology* 17(3): 175–81.
- Travis, J. 1992. The brain remaps its own contours. *Science* 258 (October 9): 216–20.
- Trope, E., P. Rozin, et al. 1992. Information processing in the separated hemispheres of callosotomy patients: Does the analytic-holistic dichotomy hold? *Brain and Cognition* 19: 123–47.
- Trumbach, R. 1987. Sodomitical subcultures, sodomitical roles, and the gender revolution of the eighteenth century: The recent historiography. In *'Tis nature's fault: Unauthorized sexuality during the Enlightenment*, ed. R. P. Maccubbin. Cambridge, U.K.: Cambridge University Press, 109–21.
- . 1989. Gender and the homosexual role in modern western culture: The 18th and 19th centuries compared. In *Homosexuality, which Homosexuality?*, ed. D. Altman. Amsterdam: An Dekker/Schorer, 149–69.
- . 1991a. London's Sapphists: From three sexes to four genders in the making of modern culture. In *Bodyguards: The cultural politics of gender ambiguity*, ed. J. Epstein and K. Straub. New York: Routledge, 112–41.
- . 1991b. Sex, gender, and sexual identity in modern culture: Male sodomy and female prostitution in Enlightenment London. *Journal of the History of Sexuality* 2(2): 186–203.
- . 1998. *Sex and the gender revolution: Heterosexuality and the third gender in Enlightenment London*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.
- Tsuruo, Y., K. Ishimura, et al. 1996. Immunohistochemical localization of estrogen receptors within aromatase-immunoreactive neurons in the fetal and neonatal rat brain. *Anatomy and Embryology* 193(2): 113–21.
- Tuladhar, R., P. G. Davis, et al. 1998. Establishment of a normal range of penile length in preterm infants. *Journal of Paediatric Child Health* 34(5): 471–73.
- Turkle, S. 1995. *Life on the screen*. New York: Simon & Schuster.
- Tyler, C. R., S. Jobling, et al. 1998. Endocrine disruption in wildlife: A critical review of the evidence. *Critical Reviews of Toxicology* 28(4): 319–61.
- Uecker, A., and J. E. Obrzut. 1994. Hemisphere and gender differences in mental rotation. *Brain and Cognition* 22: 42–50.
- Unsigned. 1921a. Disappointments of endocrinology. *Journal of the American Medical Association* 76(24): 1685–86.
- . 1921b. The endocrine glands—A caution. *Journal of the American Medical Association* 76(22): 1500–1501.
- . 1928. Ovarian hormones and ovarian organotherapy. *Journal of the American Medical Association* 91(16): 1194–95.
- . 1992. Homosexuality and cognition. *Science* 255: 539.
- . 1993. Five failed controversial Olympics sex test. *Science* 261: 27.
- Vaias, L. J., L. M. Napolitano, et al. 1993. Identification of stimuli that mediate experience-dependent modification of homosexual courtship in *Drosophila*

- melanogaster. *Behavior Genetics* 23(1): 91–97.
- Vainio, S., M. Heikkilä, et al. 1999. Female development in mammals is regulated by Wnt-4 signaling. *Nature* 397 (February 4): 405–9.
- Valenstein, E. S., and R. W. Goy. 1957. Further studies of the organization and display of sexual behavior in male guinea pigs. *Journal of Comparative and Physiological Psychology* 50(2): 115–19.
- Valenstein, E. S., W. Riss, et al. 1955. Experiential and genetic factors in the organization of sexual behavior in male guinea pigs. *Journal of Comparative and Physiological Psychology* 48: 397–403.
- Valenstein, E. S., R. Walter, et al. 1954. Sex drive in genetically heterogeneous and highly inbred strains of male guinea pigs. *Journal of Comparative and Physiological Psychology* 47: 162–65.
- Valenstein, E. S., and W. C. Young. 1955. An experiential factor influencing the effectiveness of testosterone propionate in eliciting sexual behavior in guinea pigs. *Endocrinology* 56: 173–77.
- Valian, V. 1998a. Running in place. *The Sciences* (January/February): 18–23.
- . 1998b. *Why so slow? The advancement of women*. Cambridge: MIT Press.
- Valsiner, J. 1987. Culture and the development of children's action: A culturalhistorical theory of developmental psychology. New York: Wiley.
- van de Poll, N. E., F. H. de Jonge, et al. 1981. Failure to find sex differences in testosterone activated aggressive behavior in two strains of rats. *Hormones and Behavior* 15: 94–105.
- Van den Wijngaard, M. 1991a. The acceptance of scientific theories and images of masculinity and femininity. *Journal of the History of Biology* 24(1): 19–49.
- . 1991b. *Reinventing the sexes: Feminism and biomedical construction of femininity and masculinity 1958–1959*. Amsterdam: University of Amsterdam.
- van der Kamp, H. J., F. M. E. Slijper, et al. 1992. Evaluation of young women with congenital adrenal hyperplasia: A pilot study. *Hormone Research* 37 (suppl. 3): 45–49.
- van Seters, A. P., and A. K. Slob. 1988. Mutually gratifying heterosexual relationship with micropenis of husband. *Journal of Sex and Marital Therapy* 14(2): 98–107.
- Van Wyk, J. J. 1999. Should boys with micropenis be reared as girls? *Journal of Pediatrics* 134 (May): 537–38.
- Vance, C. S. 1991. Anthropology rediscovers sexuality: A theoretical comment. *Social Science and Medicine* 33(8): 875–84.
- Vandersteen, D. R., and D. A. Husmann. 1998. Late onset recurrent penile chordee after successful correction at hypospadias repair. *Journal of Urology* 160 (3 pt. 2): 1131–33; discussion 1137.
- Velidedeoglu, H. V., O. K. Coskunfirat, et al. 1997. The surgical management of incomplete testicular feminization syndrome in three sisters. *British Journal of Plastic Surgery* 50: 212–16.
- Velut, S., C. Destrieux, et al. 1998. Anatomie morphologique du corps calleux. *Neurochirurgie* 44 (suppl. 1): 17–30.
- Verbrugge, M. H. 1997. Recreating the body: Women's physical education and the science of sex differences in America, 1900–1940. *Bulletin of the History of Medicine* 71(2): 273–304.
- Vicinus, M. 1989. "They wonder to which sex I belong": The historical roots of the modern

- lesbian identity. In *Homosexuality, which homosexuality?*, ed. D. Altman. Amsterdam: An Dekker/Schorer, 171–198.
- Vines, G. 1992. Last Olympics for the sex test? *New Scientist* 135(1828): 39–42.
- vos Savant, M. 1996. Ask Marilyn. *Parade Magazine*, August 4, 6.
- Voyer, D. 1998. On the reliability and validity of noninvasive laterality measures. *Brain and Cognition* 36: 209–36.
- Voyer, D., S. Voyer, et al. 1995. Magnitude of sex differences in spatial abilities: A meta-analysis and consideration of critical variables. *Psychological Bulletin* 117(2): 250–70.
- Waddington, C. H. 1957. *The strategy of the genes*. London: Allen and Unwin.
- . 1975. *The evolution of an evolutionist*. Ithaca, N.Y.: Cornell University Press.
- Wade, N. 1994. Method and madness: How men and women think. *New York Times Magazine*, July 12, 32.
- . 1999. Parent cells found in brain may be key to nerve repair. *New York Times*, January 8, A12.
- Wahlsten, D. 1990. Insensitivity of the analysis of variance to heredityenvironment interaction. *Behavior and Brain Sciences* 13: 109–161.
- . 1994. The intelligence of heritability. *Canadian Psychology* 35: 244–60.
- Wahlsten, D., and K. M. Bishop. 1998. Effect sizes and meta-analysis indicate no sex dimorphism in the human or rodent corpus callosum. *Behavioral and Brain Sciences* 21(3): 338–39.
- Wallen, K. 1996. Nature needs nurture: The interaction of hormonal and social influences on the development of behavioral sex differences in Rhesus monkeys. *Hormones and Behavior* 30: 364–78.
- Wang, X., M. M. Merzenich, et al. 1995. Remodeling of hand representation in adult cortex determined by timing of tactile stimulation. *Nature* 378 (November 2): 71–75.
- Wapner, S., and J. Demick. 1998. Developmental analysis: A holistic, developmental, systems oriented perspective. New York: Wiley.
- Ward, I. L. 1992. Sexual behavior: The product of perinatal hormonal and prepubertal social factors. In *Handbook of Behavioral Neurobiology*, ed. A. Gerall, M. Howard, and I. L. Ward. New York: Plenum Press, 157–80.
- Wassersug, R. 1996. Fat rats in the lab of luxury. *Natural History* 6: 18–19.
- Watson, J. B. 1914. *Behavior: An introduction to comparative psychology*. New York: Holt.
- Wavell, S., and A. Alderson. 1992. Row looms over Olympic sex test. *Sunday Times*, Overseas News, January 26.
- Wedell, A. 1998. Molecular genetics of congenital adrenal hyperplasia 21-hydroxylase deficiency: Implications for diagnosis, prognosis and treatment. *Acta Paediatrica* 87: 159–64.
- Weeks, J. 1981a. Discourse, desire and sexual deviance: Some problems in a history of homosexuality. In *The making of the modern homosexual*, ed. K. Plummer. London: Hutchinson, 76–111.
- . 1981b. *Sex, politics and society: The regulation of sexuality since 1800*. London: Longman.
- Weidman, N. M. 1999. *Constructing scientific psychology: Karl Lashley's mind-brain debates*. Cambridge, U.K.: Cambridge University Press.

- Weidensall, J. 1916. *The mentality of the criminal woman*. Baltimore:Warwick and York.
- Weinrich, J. D. 1987. *Sexual landscapes: Why we are what we are; why we love whom we love*. New York: Scribner.
- Weir, J. J. 1895. The effect of female suffrage on posterity. *The American Naturalist* 29: 815–25.
- Weis, S., G. Weber, et al. 1988. The human corpus callosum and the controversy about a sexual dimorphism. *Psychobiology* 16(4): 411–15.
- Weisman, Y., F. Cassorla, et al. 1993. Sex-specific response of bone cells to gonadal steroids—modulation in perinatally androgenized females and in testicular feminized male rats. *Steroids* 58(3): 126–33.
- Weiss, P. 1959. Cellular dynamics. *Reviews of Modern Physics* 31: 11–20.
- Weiss, S., G. Weber, et al. 1989. The controversy about a sexual dimorphism of the human corpus callosum. *International Journal of Neuroscience* 47: 169–73.
- Werner, M. H., J. R. Huth, et al. 1996. Molecular determinants of mammalian sex. *Trends in Biochemical Sciences* 21(8): 302–8.
- West, C., and S. Fenstermaker. 1995. Doing difference. *Gender and Society* 9(1): 8–37.
- West, C., and D. H. Zimmerman. 1987. Doing gender. *Gender and Society* 1(2): 125–51.
- Weston, K. 1993. Lesbian and gay studies in the house of anthropology. *Annual Review of Anthropology* 22: 339–67.
- Whalen, R. E. 1974. Sexual differentiation: Models, methods and mechanisms. In *Sex Differences in Behavior*, ed. R. C. Friedman, R. M. Richart, and R. L. Van deWiele. Huntington, N.Y.: Robert E. Krieger, 467–81.
- Whalen, R. E., and F. Johnson. 1990. To fight or not to fight: The question is “whom”? *Comparative Physiology* 9: 301–12.
- Whalen, R. E., and R. D. Nadler. 1965. Modification of spontaneous and hormone-induced sexual behavior by estrogen administered to neonatal female rats. *Journal of Comparative Psychology* 60: 150–52.
- Whitacre, C. C., S. C. Reingold, et al. 1999. A gender gap in auto-immunity. *Science* 283 (February 26): 1277–88.
- Whitam, F. L., M. Diamond, et al. 1993. Homosexual orientation in twins: A report on 61 pairs and three triplet sets. *Archives of Sexual Behavior* 33(3): 187–206.
- White, S. A., and R. D. Fernald. 1997. Changing through doing: Behavioral influences on the brain. *Recent Progress in Hormone Research* 52: 455–74.
- Whitehead, A. N. 1929. *Process and reality: An essay in cosmology*. New York: Macmillan.
- Wickelgren, I. 1997. Estrogen stakes claim to cognition. *Science* 276 (May 2): 675–78.
- Wiesner, B. P. 1935. The post-natal development of the genital organs in the albino rat VI. Effects of sex hormones in the heteronomous sex. *Journal of Obstetrics and Gynaecology* 42: 8–78.
- Williams, S. J., and G. Bendelow. 1998. *The lived body: Sociological themes, embodied issues*. London: Routledge.
- Williams-Ashman, H. G., and A. H. Reddi. 1971. Actions of vertebrate sex hormones. *Annual Review of Physiology* 33: 31–82.

- Williamson, S., and R. Nowak. 1998. The truth about women. *New Scientist* 21(45): 34–35.
- Wilson, B., and W. G. Reiner. 1998. Management of intersex: A shifting paradigm. *Journal of Clinical Ethics* 9(4): 360–70.
- Wilson, E. 1998. *Neural geographies: Feminism and the microstructure of cognition*. New York: Routledge.
- Wilson, E. O. 1978. *On human nature*. Cambridge: Harvard University Press.
- Wilson, R. A. 1966. *Feminine forever*. New York: M. Evans.
- Wilson, R. C., A. B. Mercado, et al. 1995. Steroid 21-hydroxylase deficiency: Genotype may not predict phenotype. *Journal of Clinical Endocrinology and Metabolism* 80(8): 2322–29.
- Wise, M. N., ed. 1995. *The values of precision*. Princeton: Princeton University Press.
- Wishart, J. M., A. G. Need, et al. 1995. Effect of age on bone density and bone turnover in men. *Endocrinology and Metabolism* 42(2): 141–46.
- Wisniewski, A. B. 1998. Sexually dimorphic patterns of cortical asymmetry, and the role for sex steroid hormones in determining cortical patterns of lateralization. *Psychoneuroendocrinology* 23(5): 519–47. Archiv für sexual wissenschaft. 1999. Robert Koch Institut.
- Witelson, S. 1985. The brain connection: The corpus callosum is larger in lefthanders. *Science* 229: 665–68.
- . 1989. Hand and sex differences in the isthmus and genu of the human corpus callosum. *Brain* 112: 799–835.
- . 1991a. Sex differences in neuroanatomical changes with aging. *New England Journal of Medicine* 325(3): 211–12.
- . 1991b. Neural sexual mosaicism: Sexual differentiation of the human temporo-parietal region for functional asymmetry. *Psychoneuroendocrinology* 16: 131–53.
- Witelson, S. F., and C. F. Goldsmith. 1991. The relationship of hand preference to anatomy of the corpus callosum in men. *Brain Research* 545: 175–82.
- Witschi, E., and W. F. Mengert. 1942. Endocrine studies on human hermaphrodites and their bearing on the interpretation of homosexuality. *Journal of Clinical Endocrinology* 2(5): 279–86.
- Wolf, U. 1995. The molecular genetics of human sex determination. *Journal of Molecular Medicine* 73: 325–31.
- Womack, E. B., and F. C. Koch. 1932. The testicular hormone content of human urine. *Endocrinology* 16: 273–77.
- Wood, R. I., and W. S. Newman. 1995. Androgen and estrogen receptors coexist within individual neurons in the brain of the Syrian hamster. *Neuroendocrinology* 62: 487–97.
- Woodhouse, C. R. J. 1994. The sexual and reproductive consequences of congenital genitourinary anomalies. *Journal of Urology* 152: 645–51.
- Wright, R. 1994. *The moral animal*. New York: Pantheon.
- Wright, T. 1999. A one-number census: Some related history. *Science* 283: 491.
- Yang, T. T., C. C. Gallen, et al. 1994. Noninvasive detection of cerebral plasticity in adult human somatosensory cortex. *NeuroReport* 5: 701–4.
- Yavuzer, R., C. Baran, et al. 1998. Vascularized double-sided preputial island flap with W flap glanuloplasty for hypospadias repair. *Plastic and Reconstructive Surgery* 101(3): 751–15.

- Yazgan, M. Y., B. E. Wexler, et al. 1995. Functional significance of individual variations in callosal area. *Neuropsychologia* 33(6): 769–79.
- Yeh, S.-R., R. A. Fricke, et al. 1996. The effect of social experience on serotonergic modulation of the escape circuit of crayfish. *Science* 271 (January 19): 366–69.
- Young, H. H. 1937. *Genital abnormalities, hermaphroditism and related adrenal diseases*. Baltimore: Williams and Wilkins.
- Young, I. M. 1990. *Throwing like a girl and other essays in feminist philosophy and social theory*. Bloomington: Indiana University Press.
- Young, W. C. 1941. Observations and experiments on mating behavior in female mammals. *Quarterly Review of Biology* 16(2): 135–56.
- . 1957. Genetic and psychological determinants of sexual behavior patterns. In *Hormones, brain function and behavior*, ed. H. Hoagland. New York: Academic Press, 75–98.
- . 1960. A hormonal action participating in the patterning of sexual behavior in the guinea pig. In *Recent advances in biological psychiatry*, ed. J. Wortis. New York: Grune and Stratton, 200–209.
- . 1961. The hormones and mating behavior. In *Sex and internal secretions*, ed. W. C. Young and G. W. Corner. Baltimore: Waverly Press, 1173–1239.
- . 1964. Hormones and sexual behavior. *Science* 143: 212–18.
- . 1965. The organization of sexual behavior by hormonal action during the prenatal and larval periods in vertebrates. In *Sex and Behavior*, ed. F. A. Beach. New York: Wiley, 89–107.
- . 1967. Prenatal gonadal hormones and behavior in the adult. In *Comparative psychopathology: Animal and human*, ed. J. Zubin and H. F. Hunt. New York: Grune and Stratton, 173–83.
- Young, W. C., and G. W. Corner, eds. 1961. *Sex and internal secretions*. Baltimore: Williams and Wilkins.
- Young, W. C., E. W. Dempsey, et al. 1939. Sexual behavior and sexual receptivity in the female guinea pig. *Journal of Comparative Psychology* 27(1): 49–68.
- Young, W. C., and J. A. Grunt. 1951. The pattern and measurement of sexual behavior in the male guinea pig. *Journal of Comparative and Physiological Psychology* 44(5): 492–500.
- Young, W. C., and B. Rundlett. 1939. The hormonal induction of homosexual behavior in the spayed female guinea pig. *Psychosomatic Medicine* 1(4): 449–60.
- Zachariae, Z. 1955. A case of true hermaphroditism. *Acta Endocrinologica* 20: 331–37.
- Zita, J. N. 1992. Male lesbians and the postmodernist body. *Hypatia* 7(4): 106–27.
- Zondek, B. 1934. Mass excretion of oestrogenic hormone in the urine of the stallion. *Nature* 133: 209–10.
- Zucker, K. J. 1996. Commentary on Diamond's "Prenatal predisposition and the clinical management of some pediatric conditions." *Journal of Sex and Marital Therapy* 22(3): 148–60.
- Zucker, K. J., and S. J. Bradley. 1995. *Gender identity disorder and psychosexual problems in children and adolescents*. New York: Guilford Press.
- Zucker, K. J., S. J. Bradley, et al. 1996. Psychosexual development of women with

- congenital adrenal hyperplasia. *Hormones and Behavior* 30(4): 300–18.
- Zuger, A. 1997. Removing half of brain improves young epileptics' lives. *New York Times*, August 19, C4.
- Zuger, B. 1970. Gender role determination: A critical review of the evidence from hermaphroditism. *Psychosomatic Medicine* 32(5): 449–63.